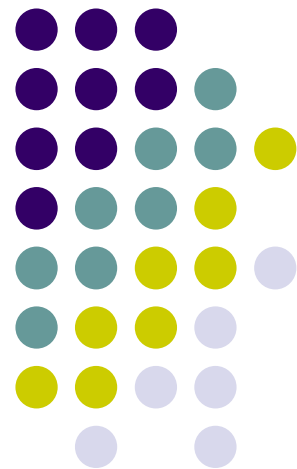


快乐学围棋

第一章

孙老师
教围棋

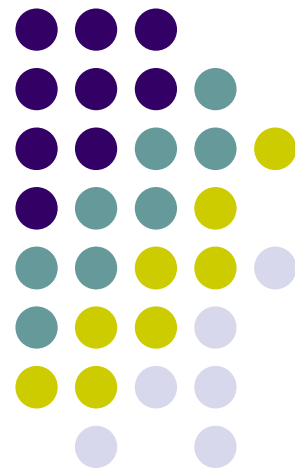
2021年1月16日



第一课 了解围棋



什么是围棋
学围棋的好处
下围棋的礼仪
下围棋时要注意的细节



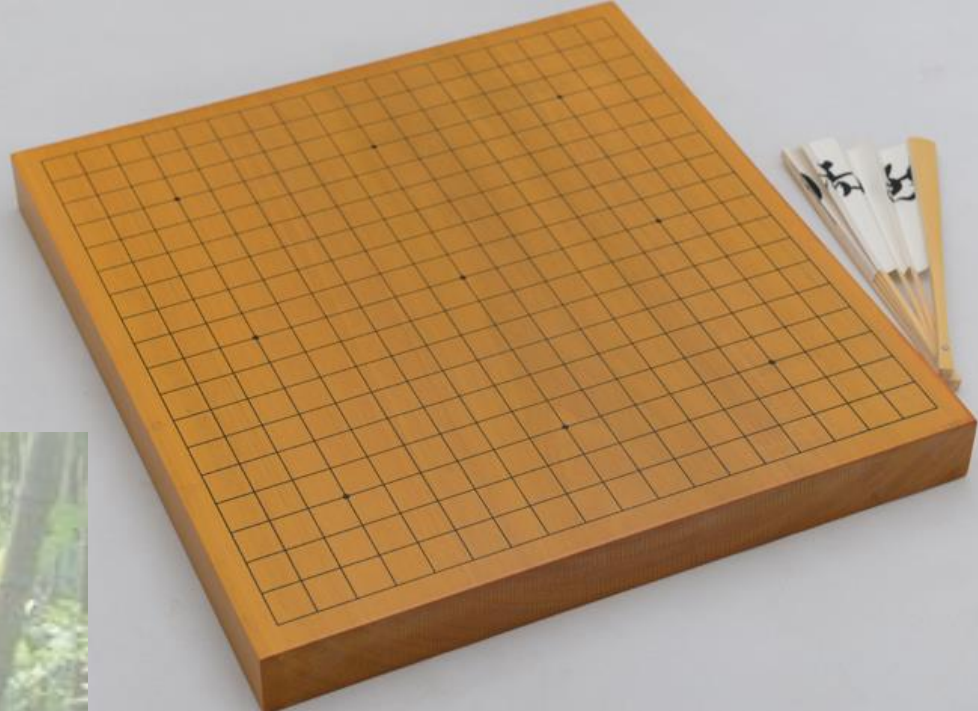


围棋什么样？

围棋什么样？



棋盘棋罐



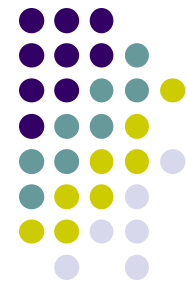
棋子



棋子



为什么想学围棋?





学围棋有什么好处？

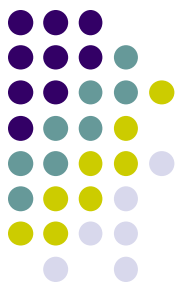
- 学围棋能养成良好的行为习惯；
- 学围棋能让你处变不惊、沉着应战；
- 学围棋能锻炼解决问题的能力；
- 学围棋能培养很好的观察能力；
- 学围棋能和数字做朋友，提高计算能力；
- 学围棋能练成临危不乱的镇定功夫；
- 学围棋能磨炼你的意志，经得起挫折
-

“琴、棋、书、画”是中国古代的四大艺术，
历史悠久，源远流长。

其中的棋，
说的就是

围棋。





棋

黃梅詩師家，子本
 單一池塘空埭
 官約不來過，花半不
 敲棋子為燈花



琴

若古琴上青絲琴一
 放在匣中一何不為
 若言飛在指隙上何
 不於君指上聽



畫

鶴葉於挂三尺日漁
 板驚四一片聽吟
 待詩成無筆一寫蘇
 化春水畫船頭



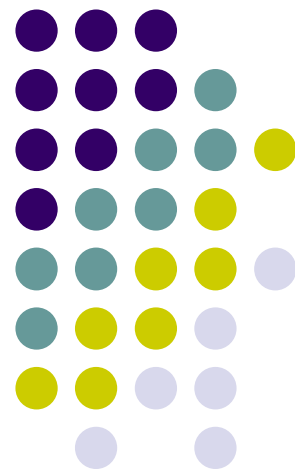
書

骨道血筆驚千嶽懷
 今古書一峰一變化
 方圓書奇麗又茫鱗
 甲若過枕

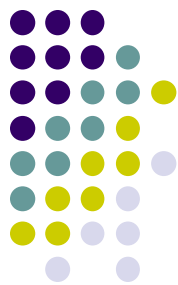


围棋起源

围棋起源于4000多年前，围棋一直生生不息，是因为他独特的魅力和生机！



尧造围棋，教子朱丹



在很早很早以前，有个皇帝叫尧，他的儿子在生下来时遍体通红，所以起名叫“朱丹”。朱丹很爱玩，从小爬高上低，打仗扔石子，总是有小朋友受伤。尧很担心，就发明了一种安全的打仗游戏，然后把这个教给了儿子朱丹，朱丹学会之后，与爸爸正式开始比赛。第一局爸爸赢了；朱丹不服气要求又赛一局，这一局，仍是爸爸赢了，接着朱丹又跟爸爸比了一局，这回还是爸爸赢了，朱丹生气大哭，爸爸告诉朱丹下棋要用心思考、动脑筋、有智慧。朱丹从此开始用心学习围棋，还学会了算术，后来朱丹终于赢了爸爸，并且还教会了其他的小朋友玩这个游戏，到朱丹**18**岁的时候他终于变成了一个真正的大将军，百战百胜！



围棋的基本礼仪

日本动漫棋灵王第一集: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H-vYfpSRByc&t=2s>

- 1.对局前要相互鞠躬
- 2.指导对局时, 要说请多多指教
- 3.对局结束后, 要说谢谢指导

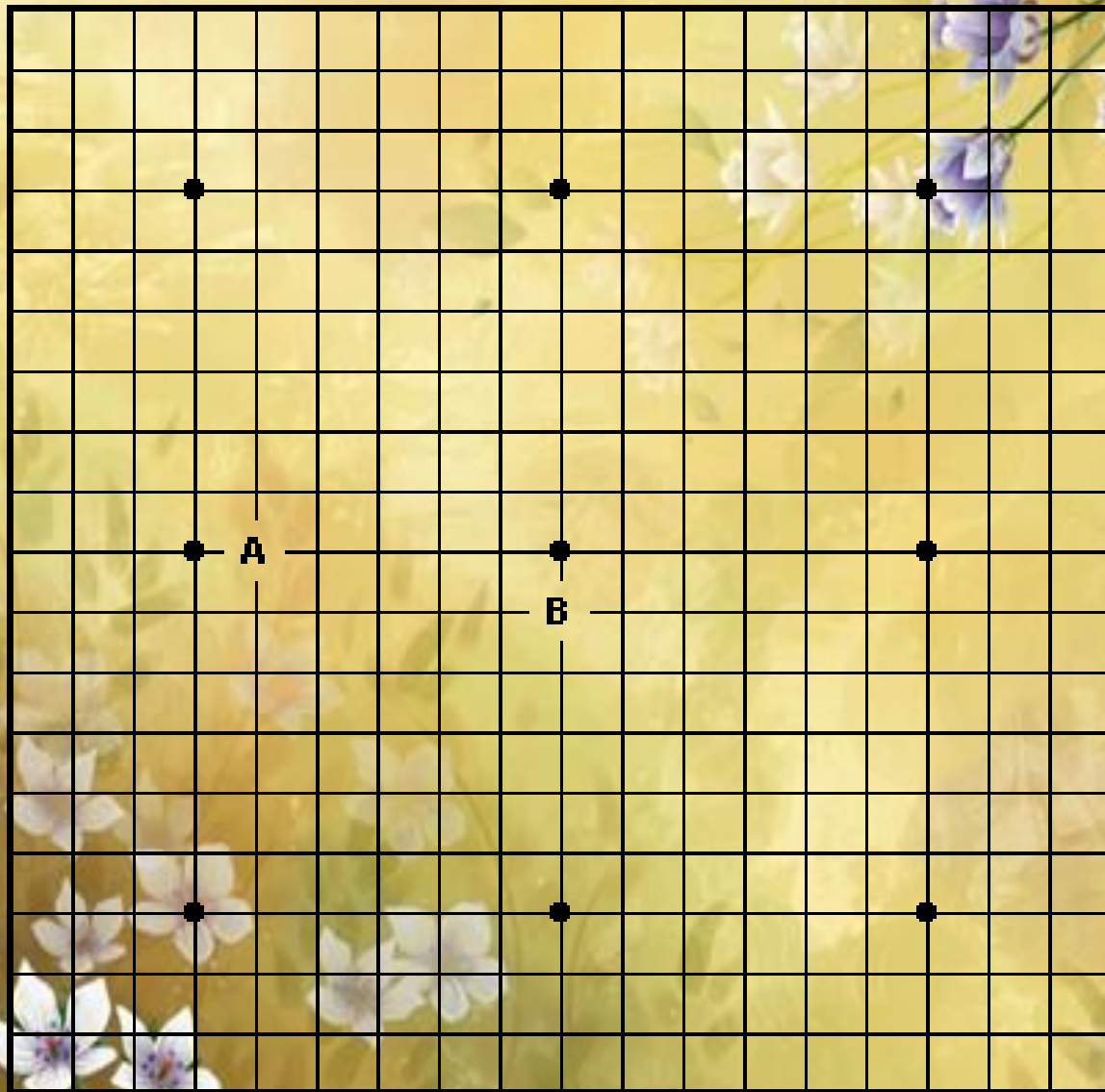
- 1.下子以后绝对不能悔棋
- 2.对局中不能说话
- 3.对局中手放在棋盒里, 弄出声音不好
- 4.看棋时是不能支招
- 5.对局时不能站起来
- 6.对局时, 暂离座位, 要得到对方的谅解
- 7.对局结束后, 要计算胜负
- 8.对局结束后, 要把棋子收回棋盒里

认识棋盘

1. 棋盘的坐标 2. 棋子下在哪里? 3. 下棋一人一手顺序

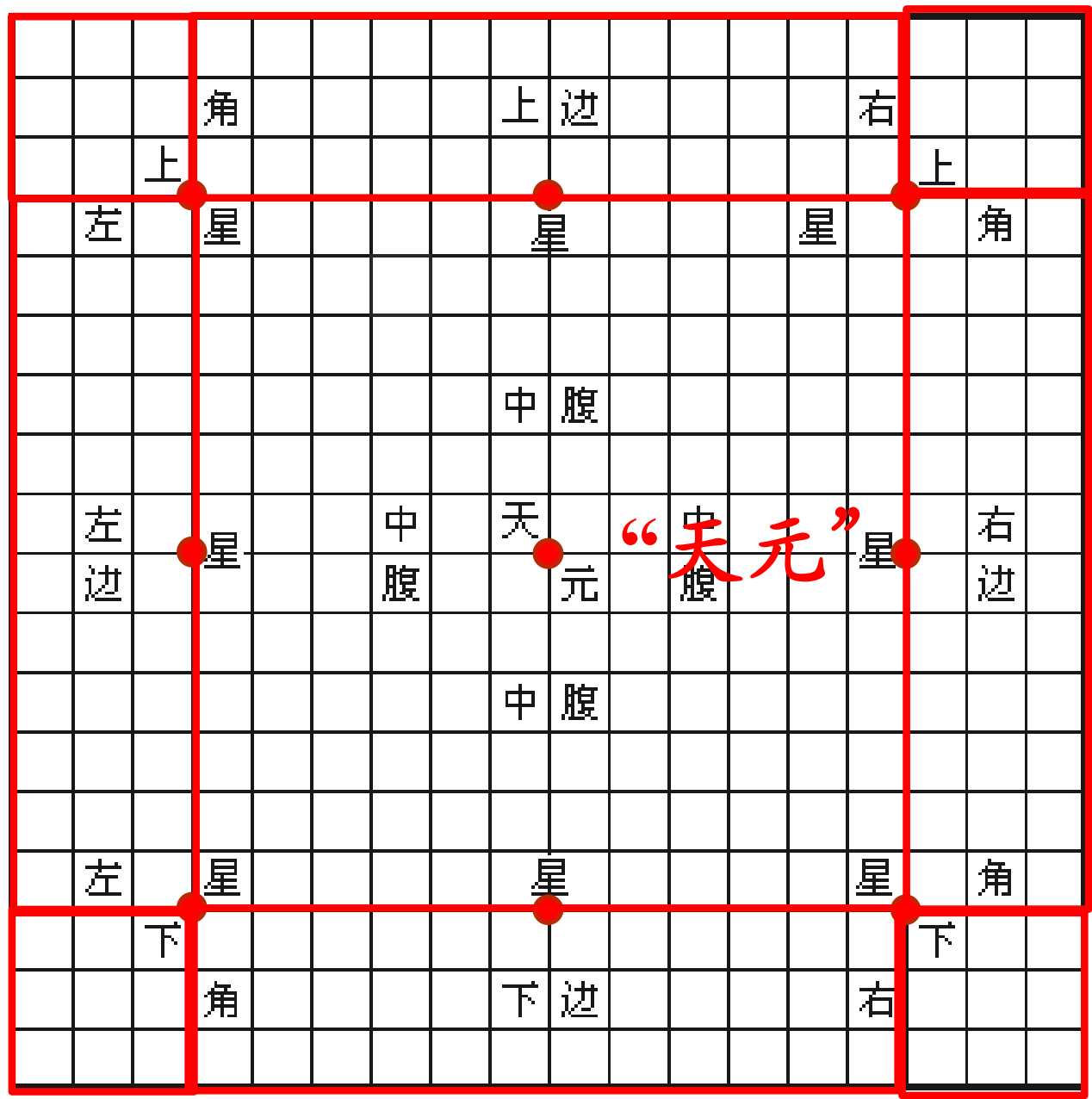
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

一
二
三
四
五
六
七
八
九
十
十一
十二
十三
十四
十五
十六
十七
十八
十九





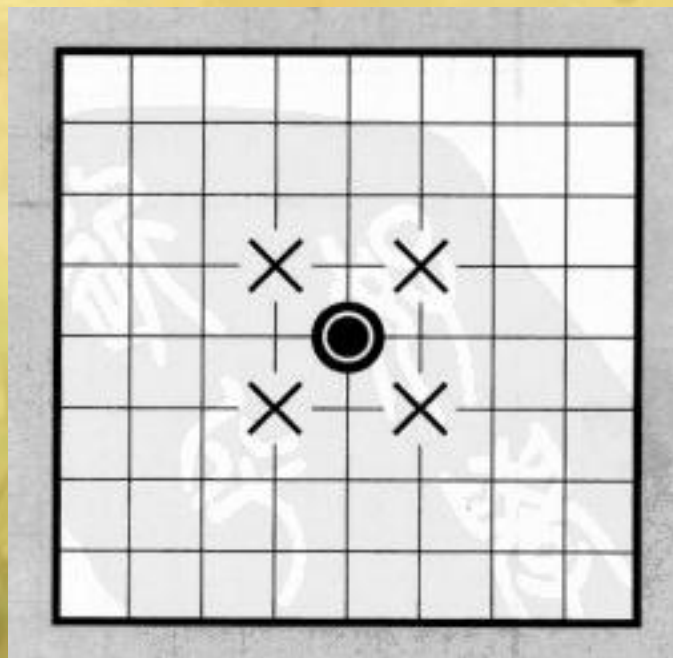
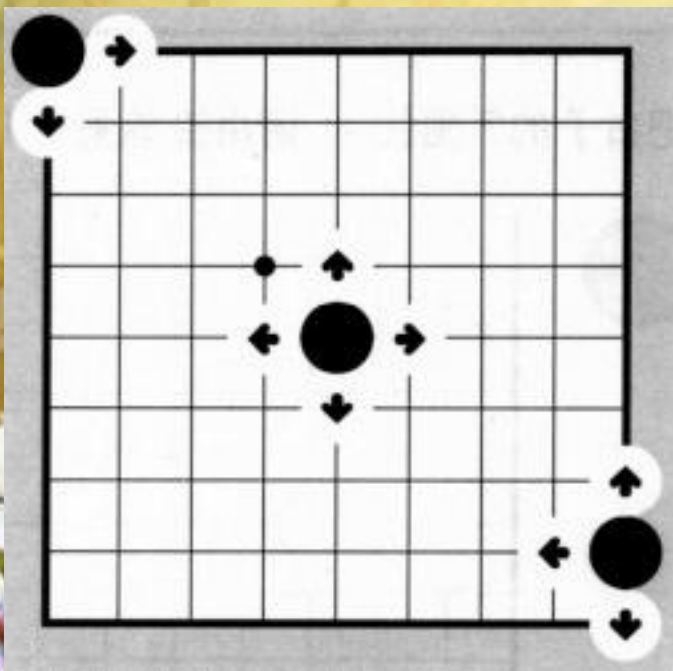
“星”
“边”
“角”
“中腹”

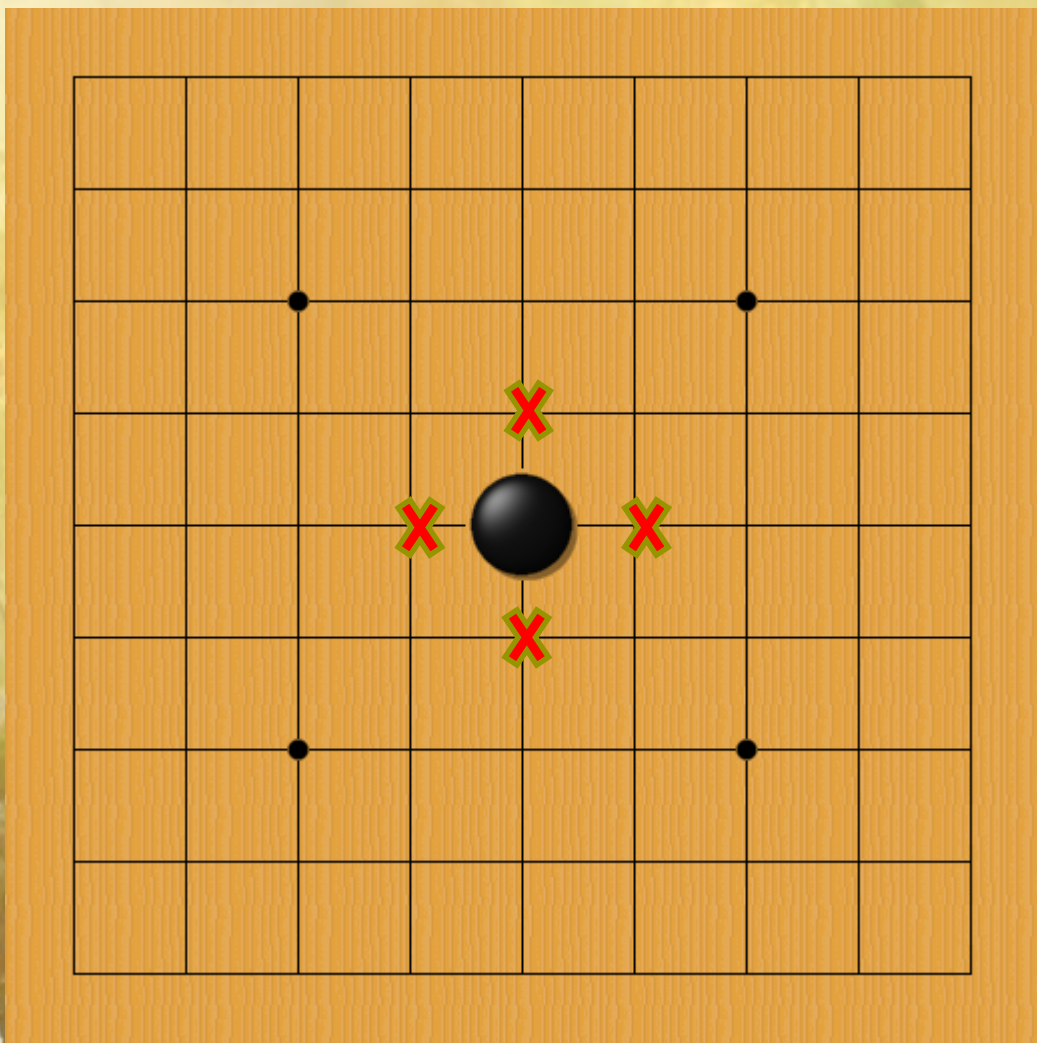


气

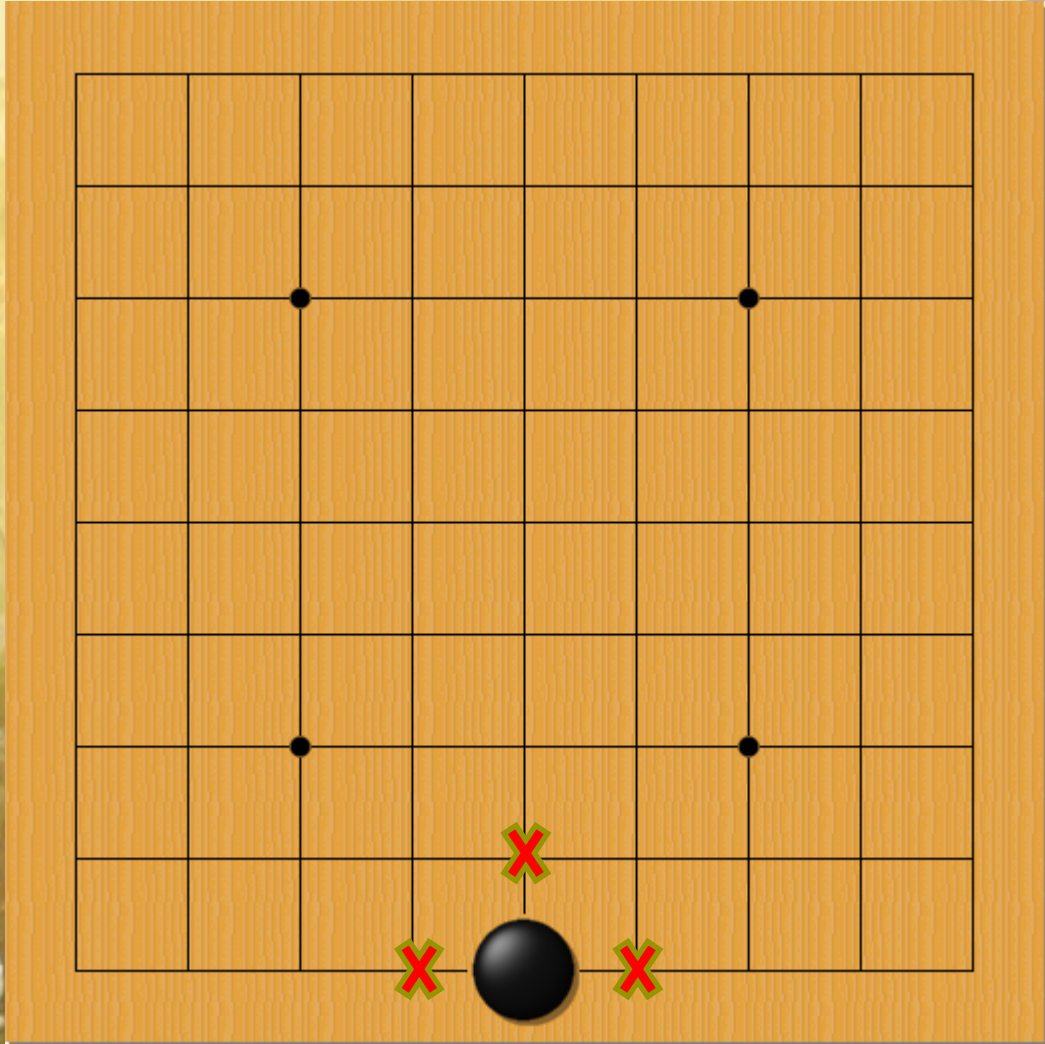
与棋子直线相连的交叉点。

在棋盘上棋子的上下左右通过交叉线形成其生存的气，紧挨着棋子的交叉点称为该子的气。

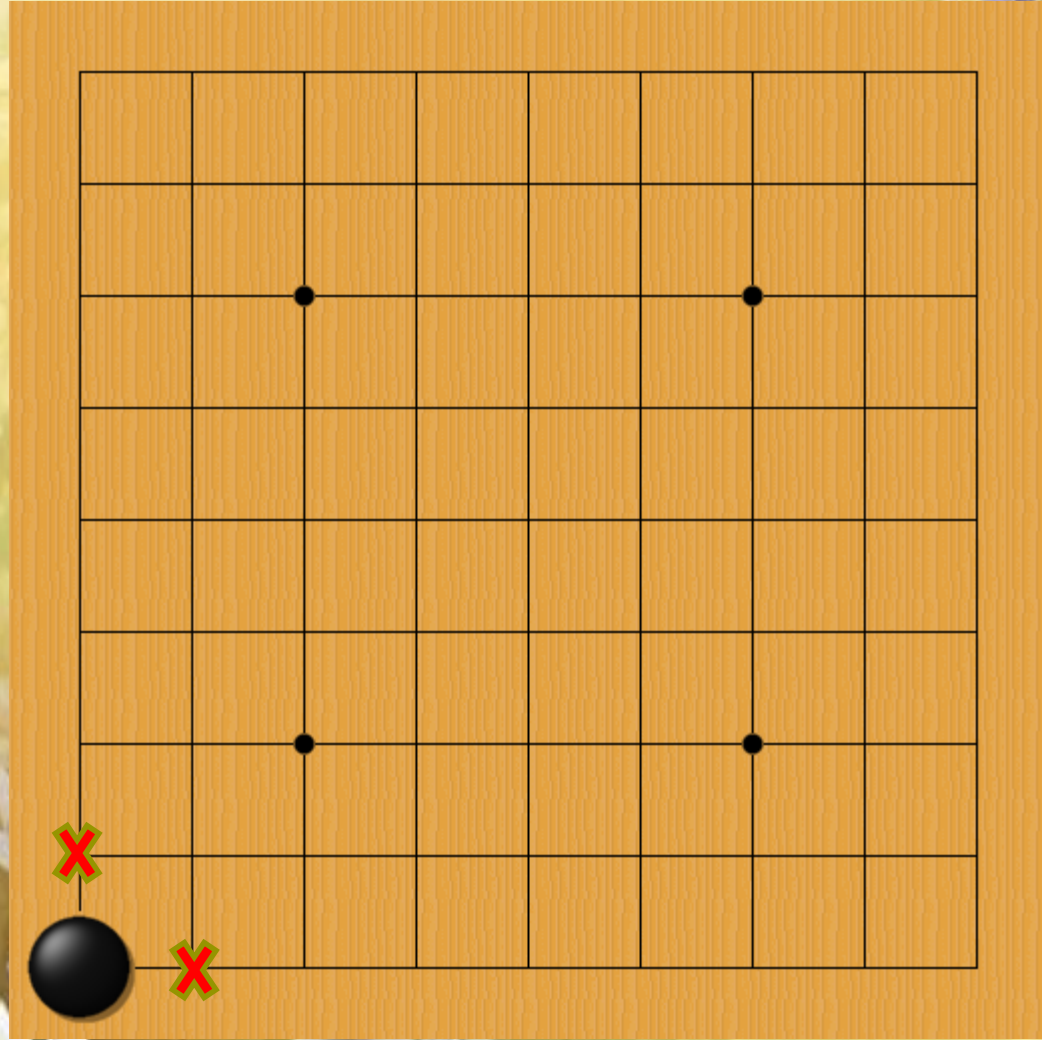




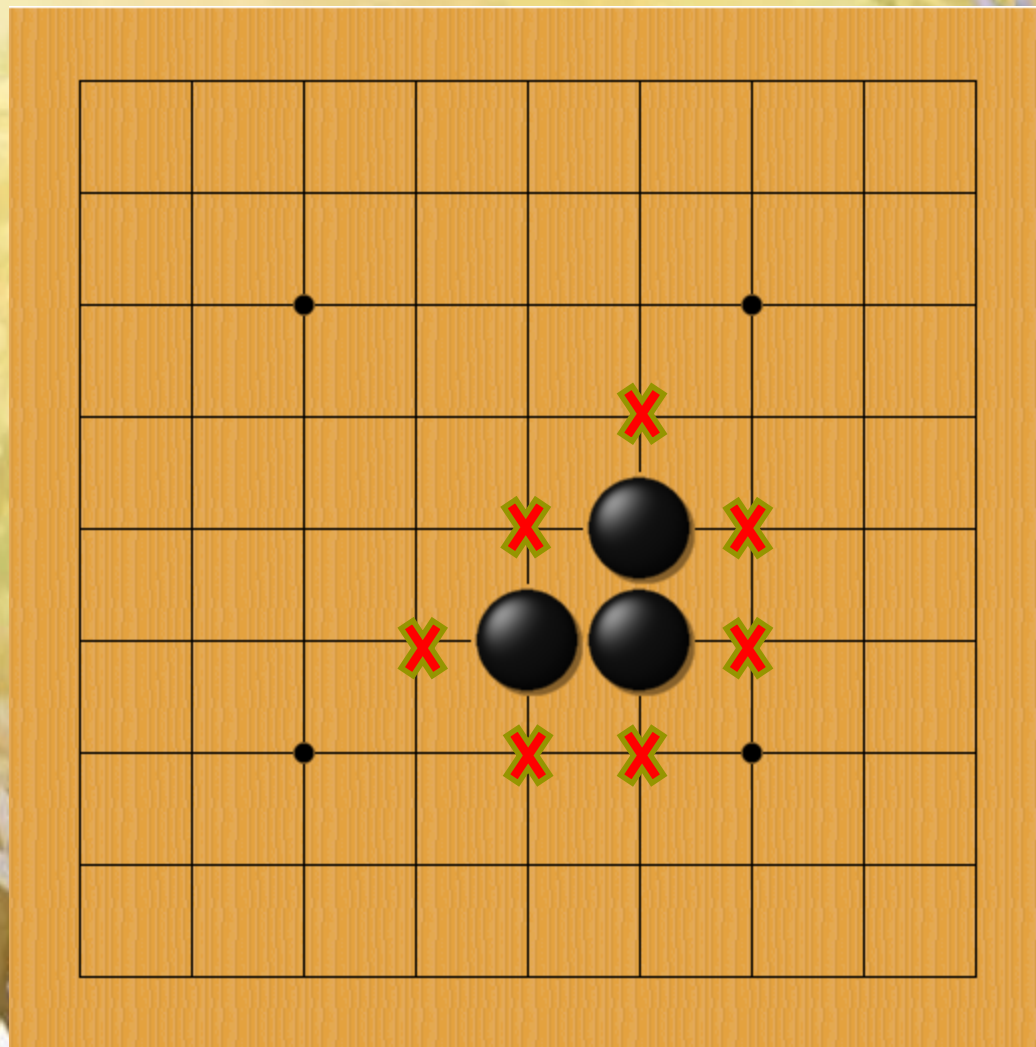
? 气



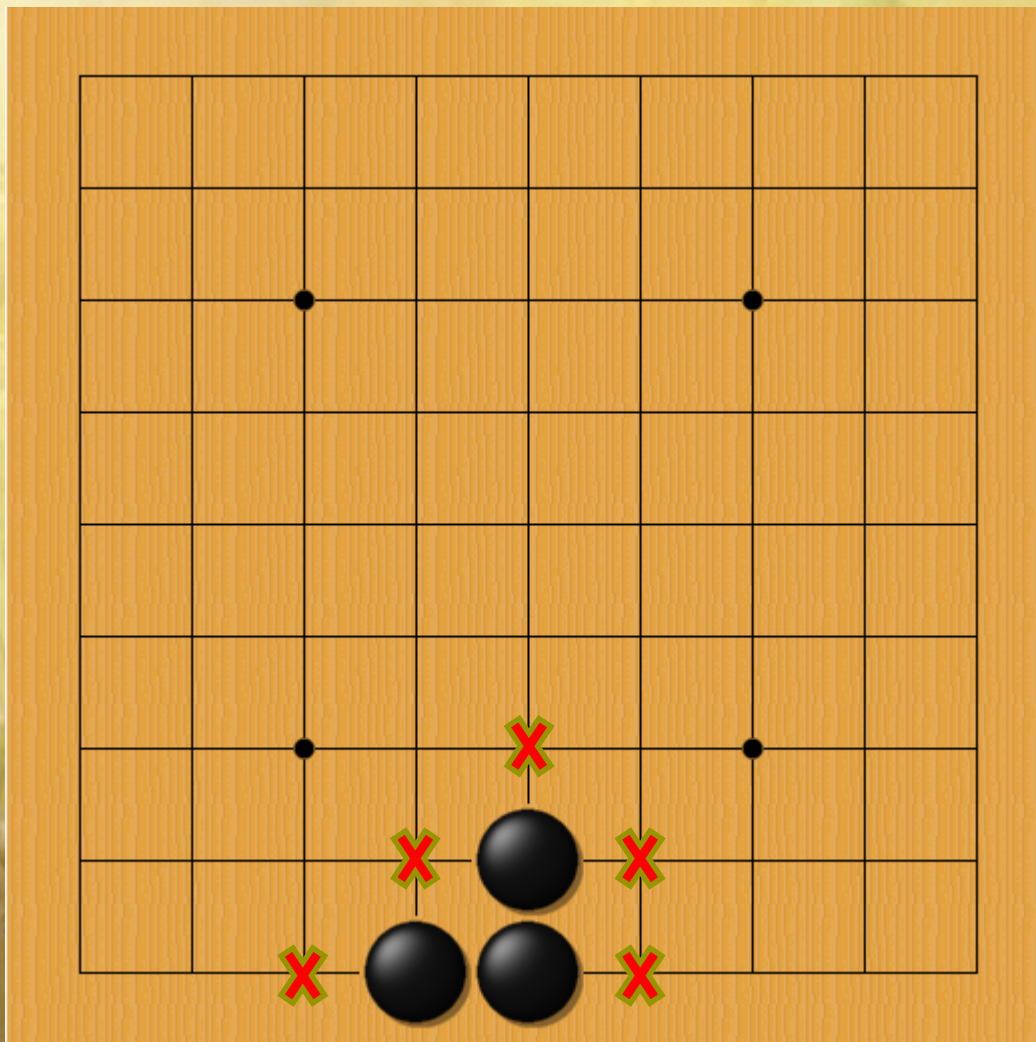
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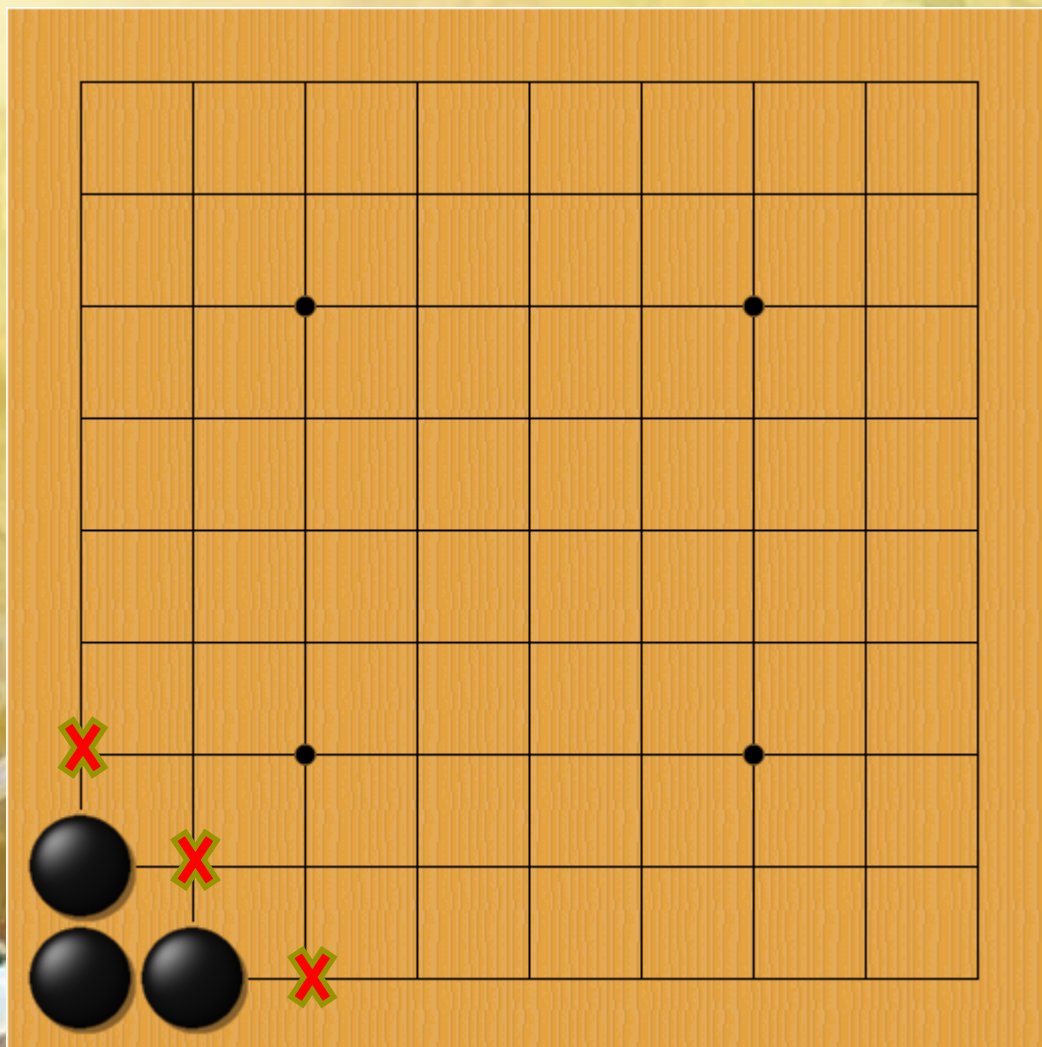
? 气



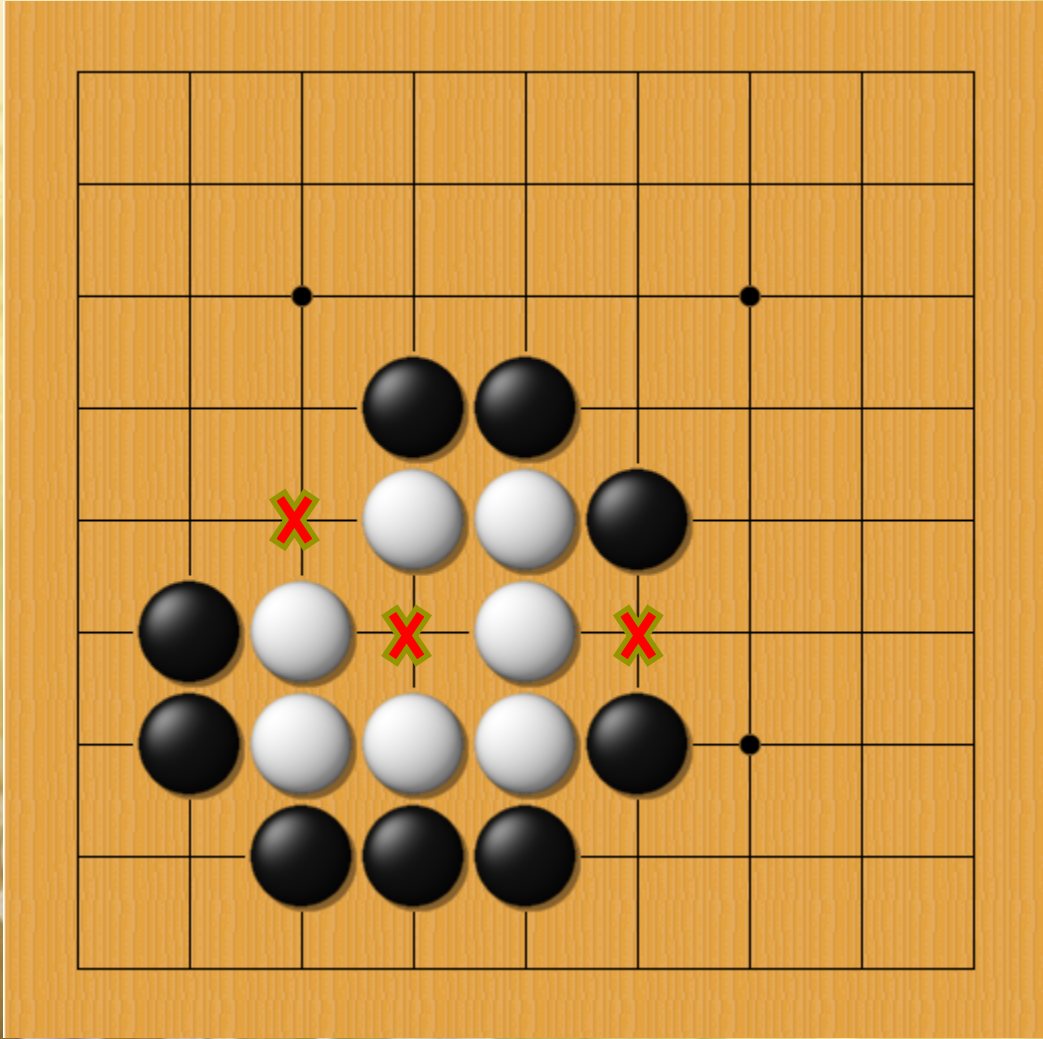
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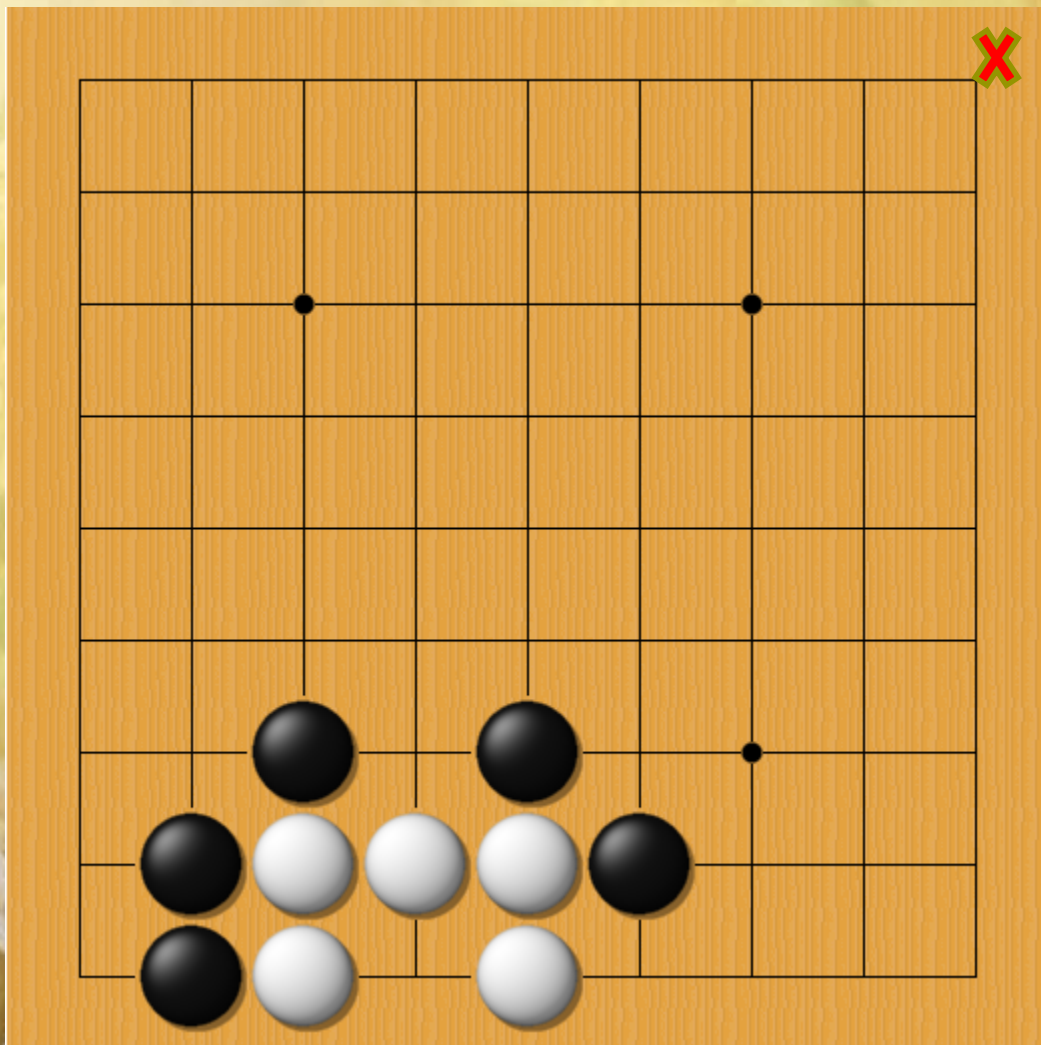
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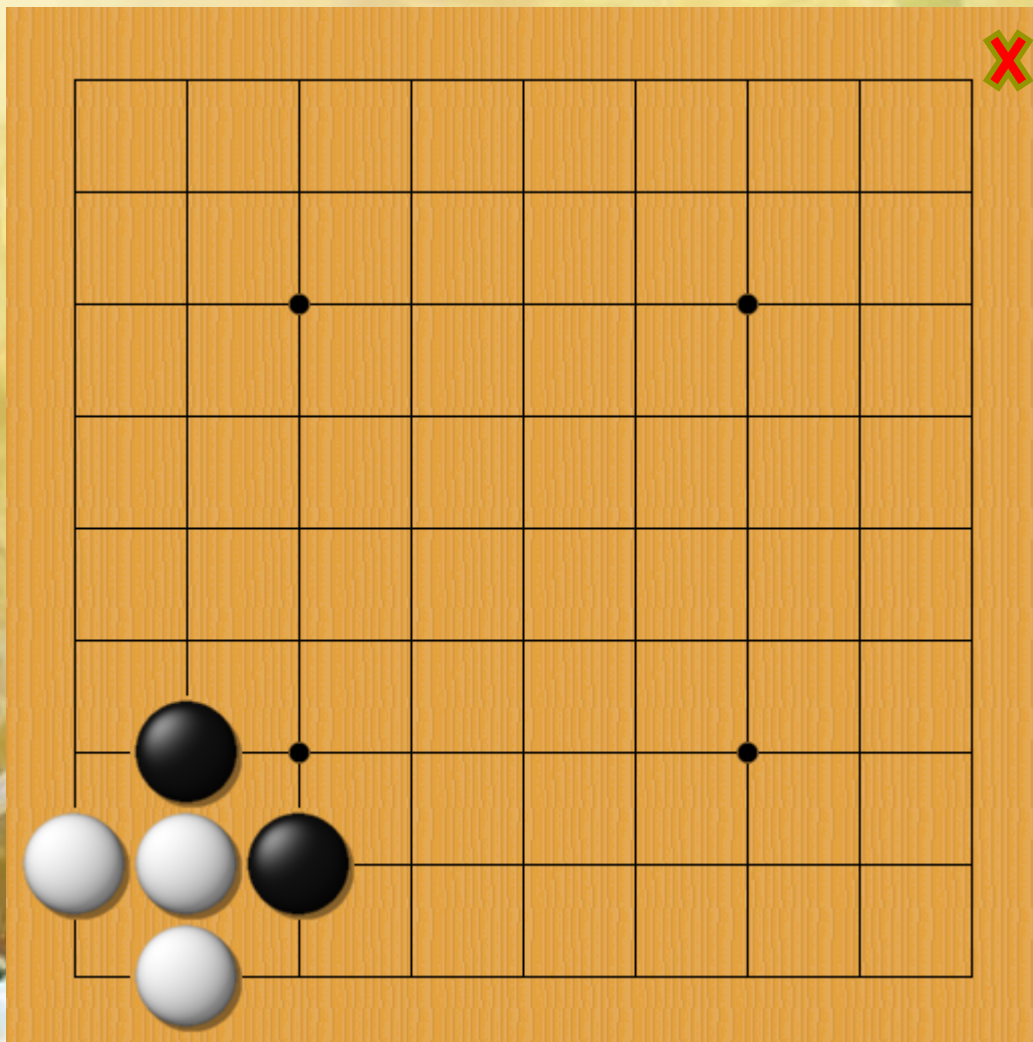
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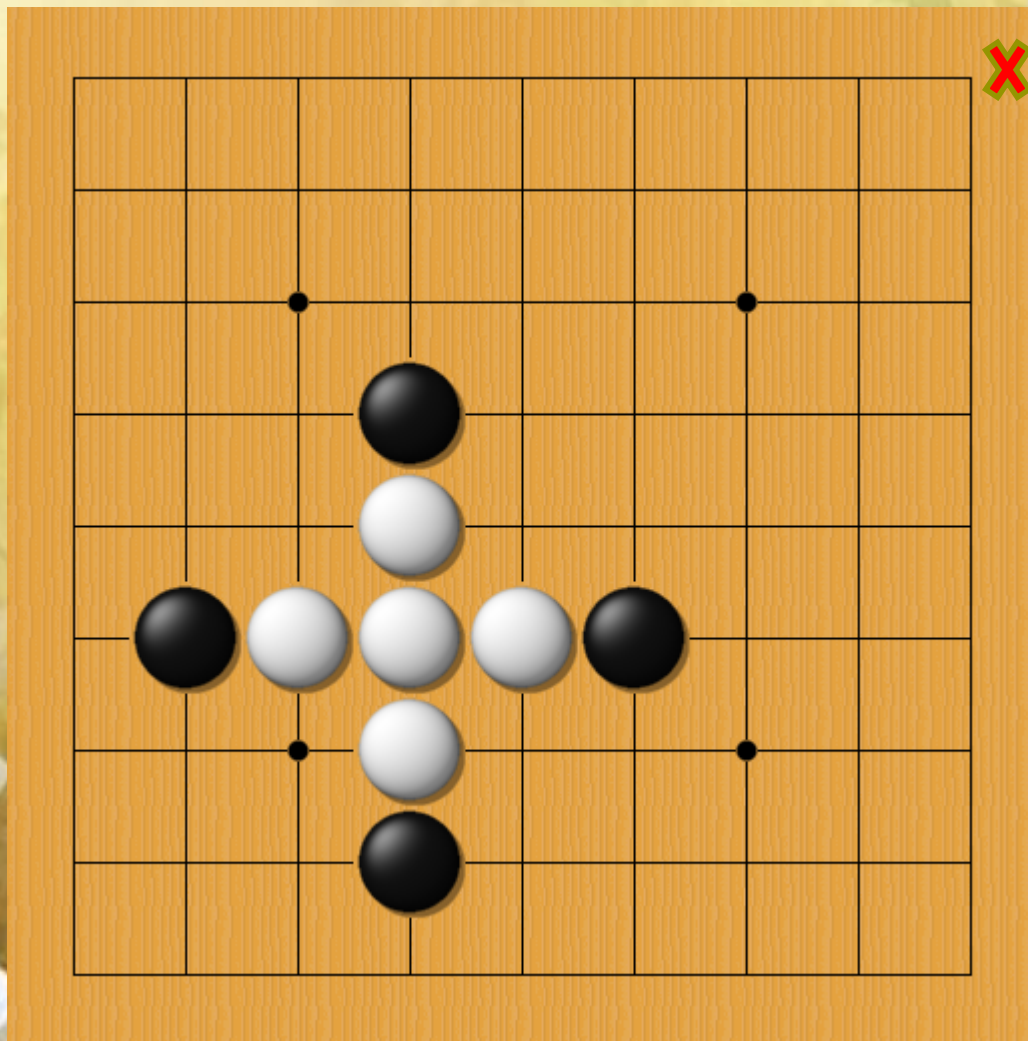
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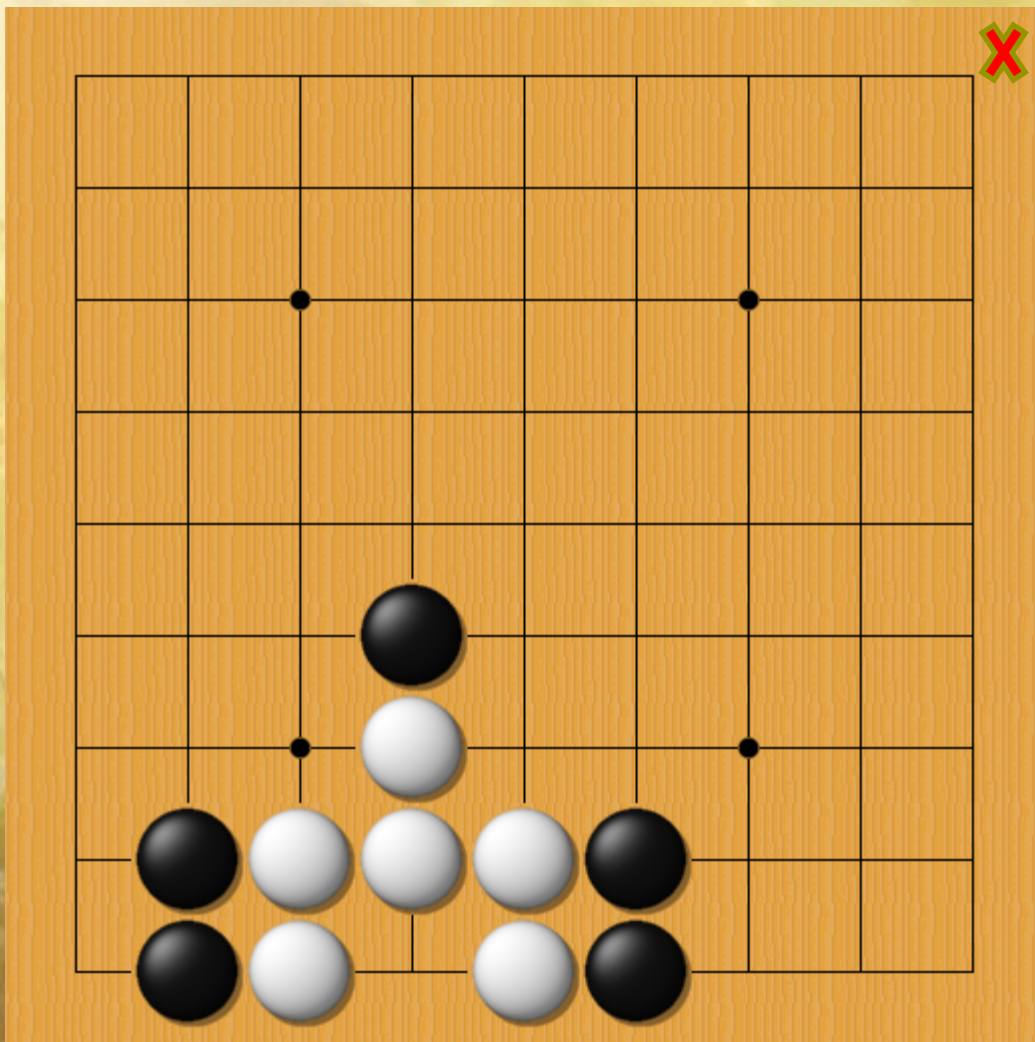
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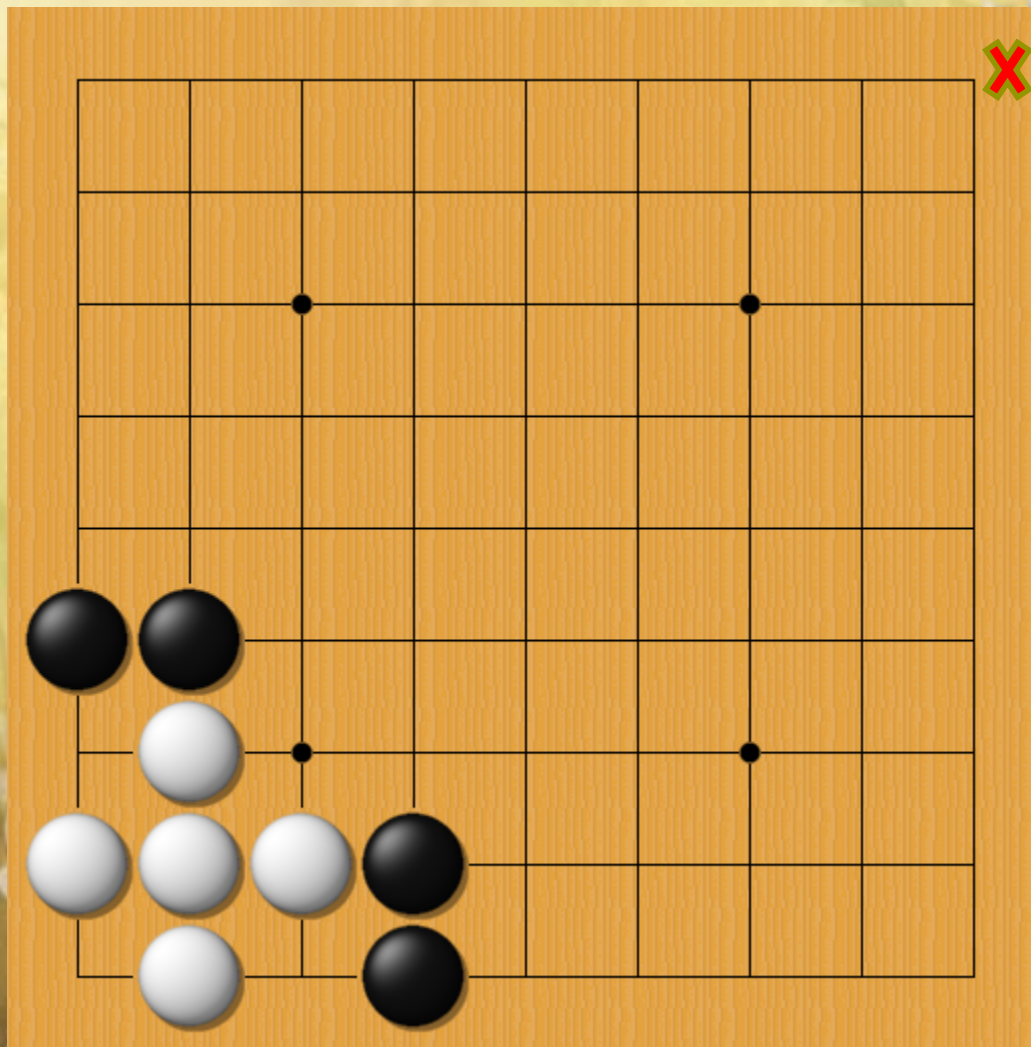
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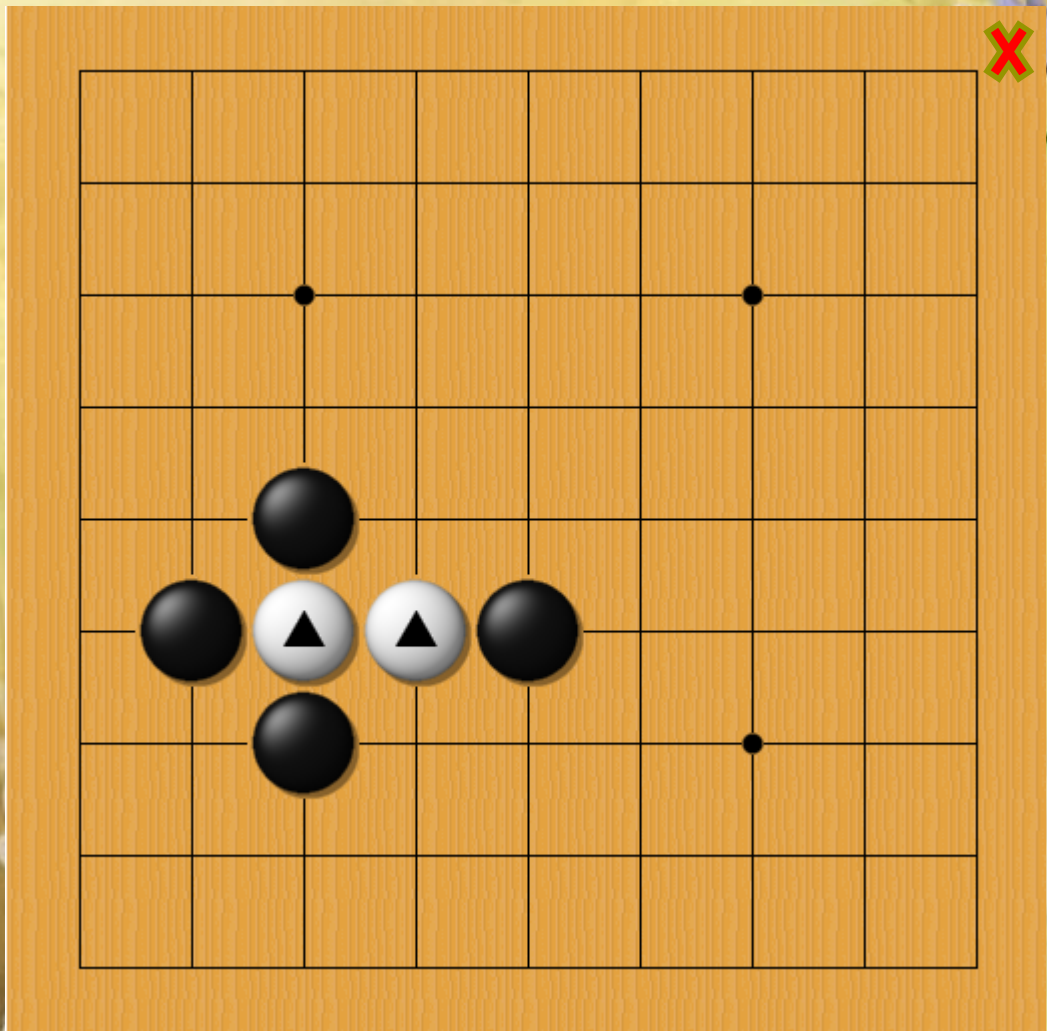
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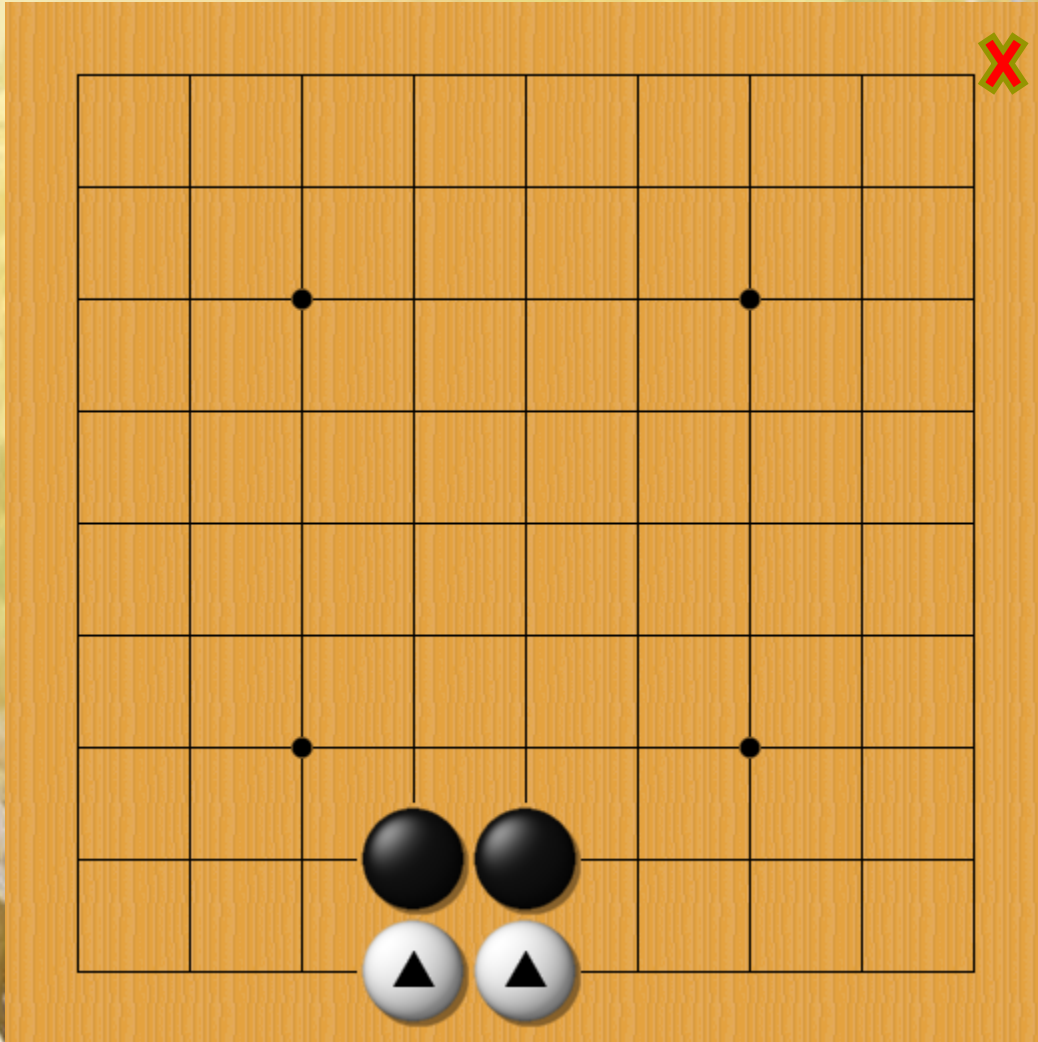
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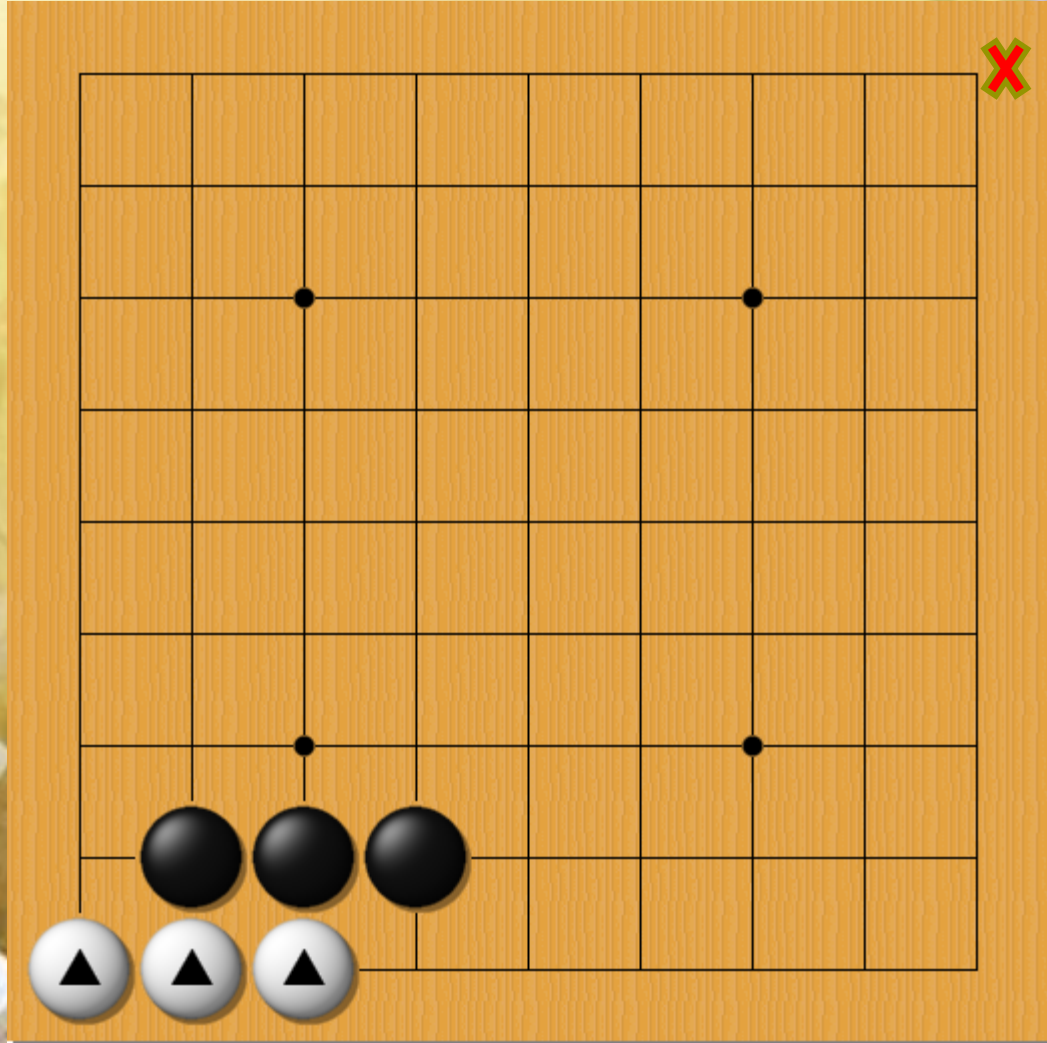
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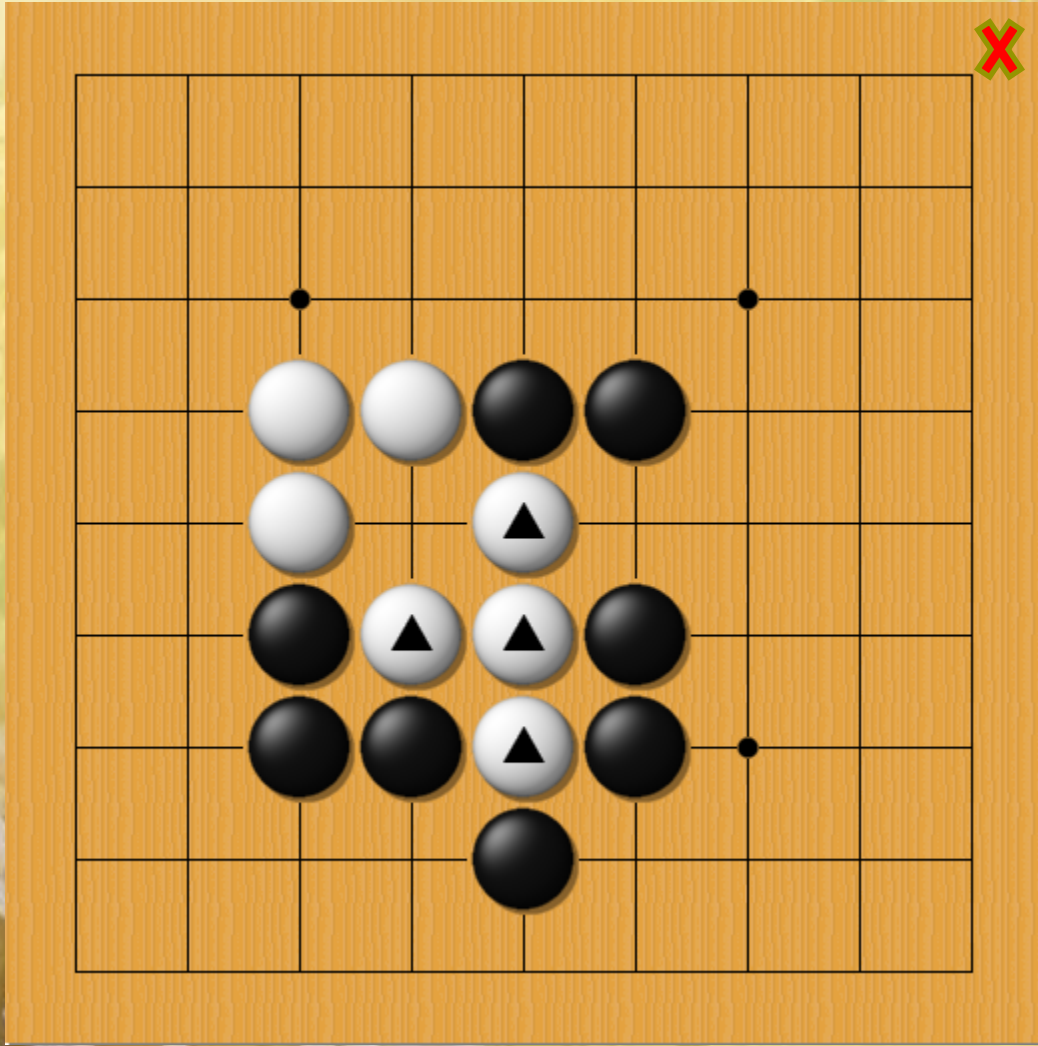
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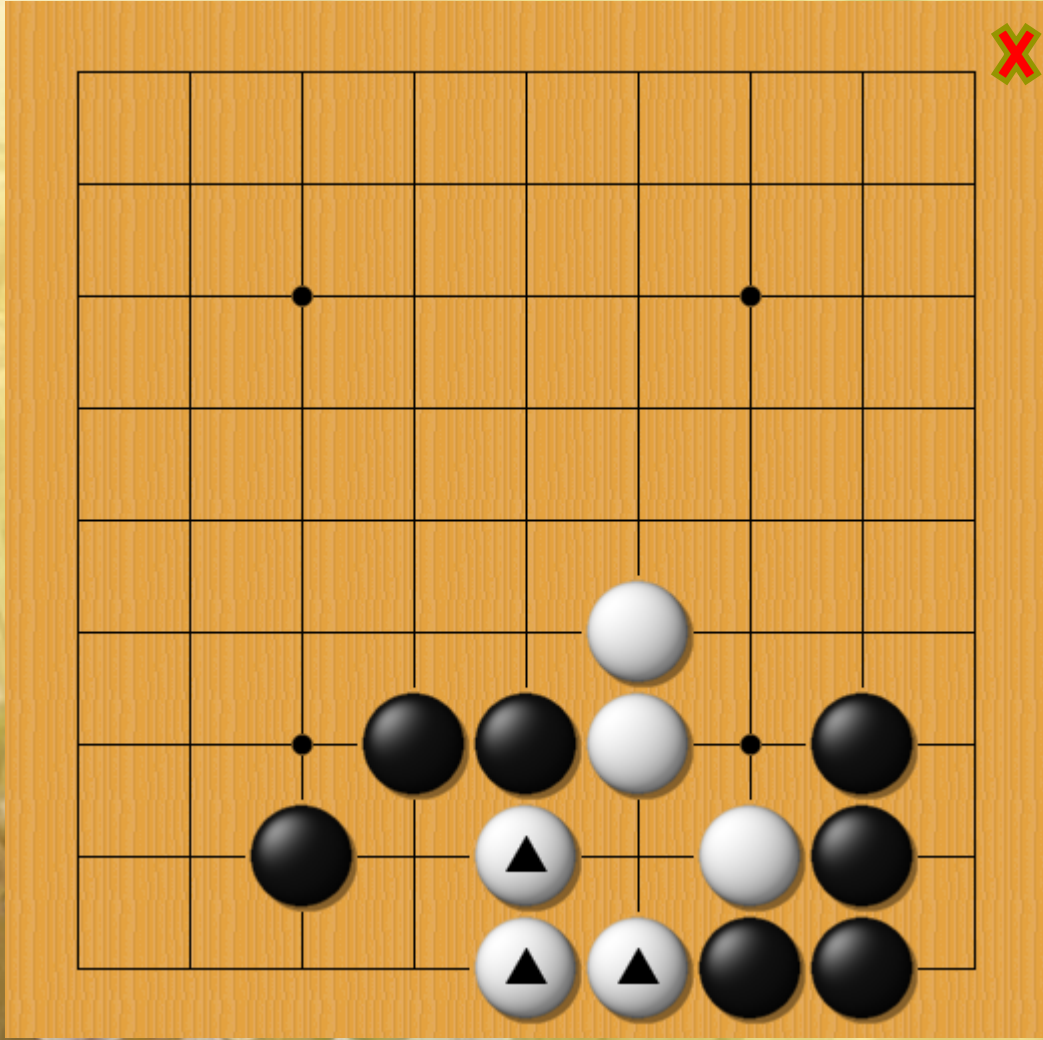


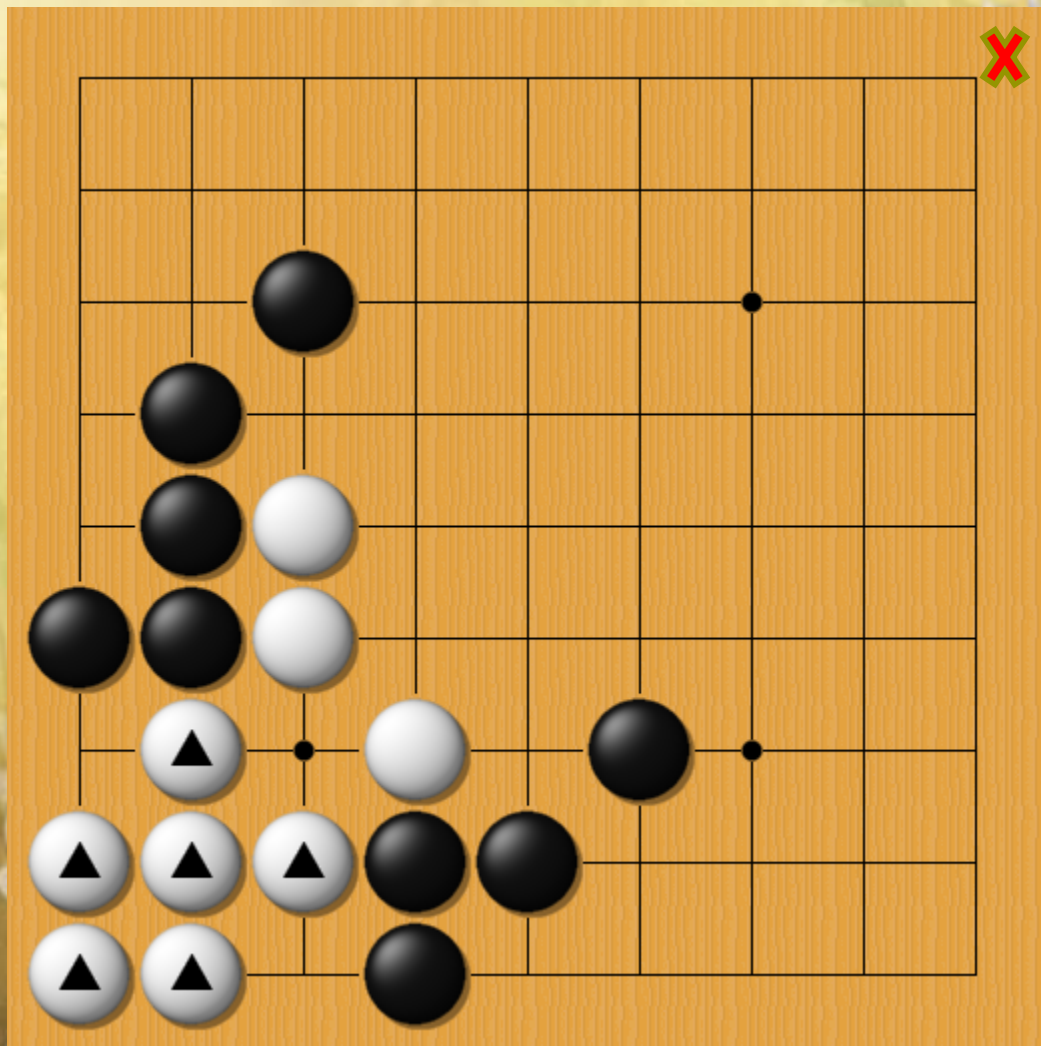
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? 气







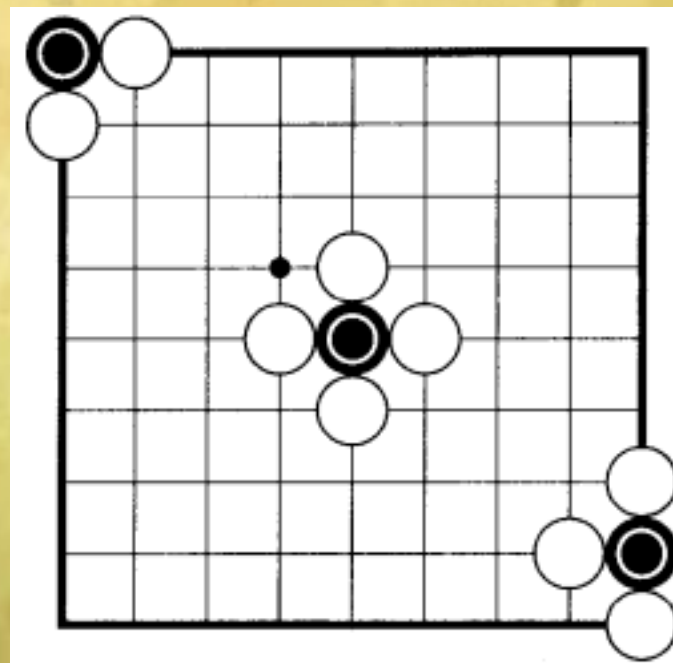
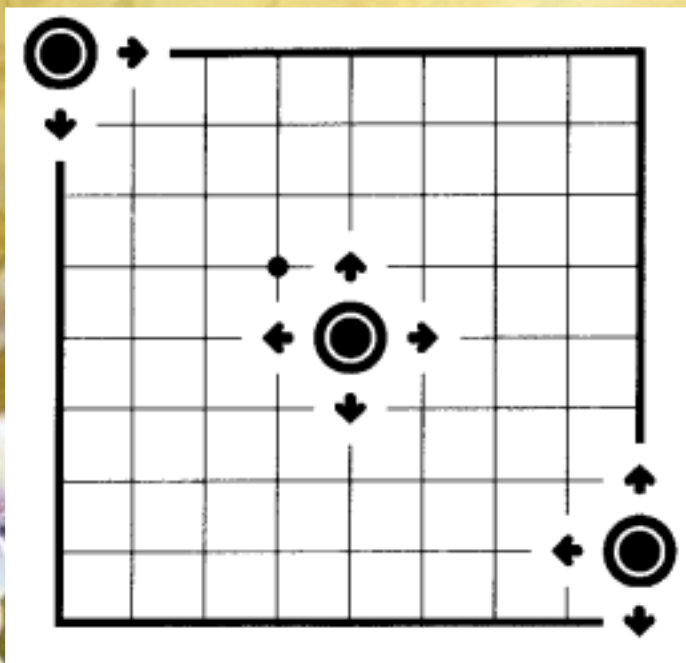
吃子、打吃

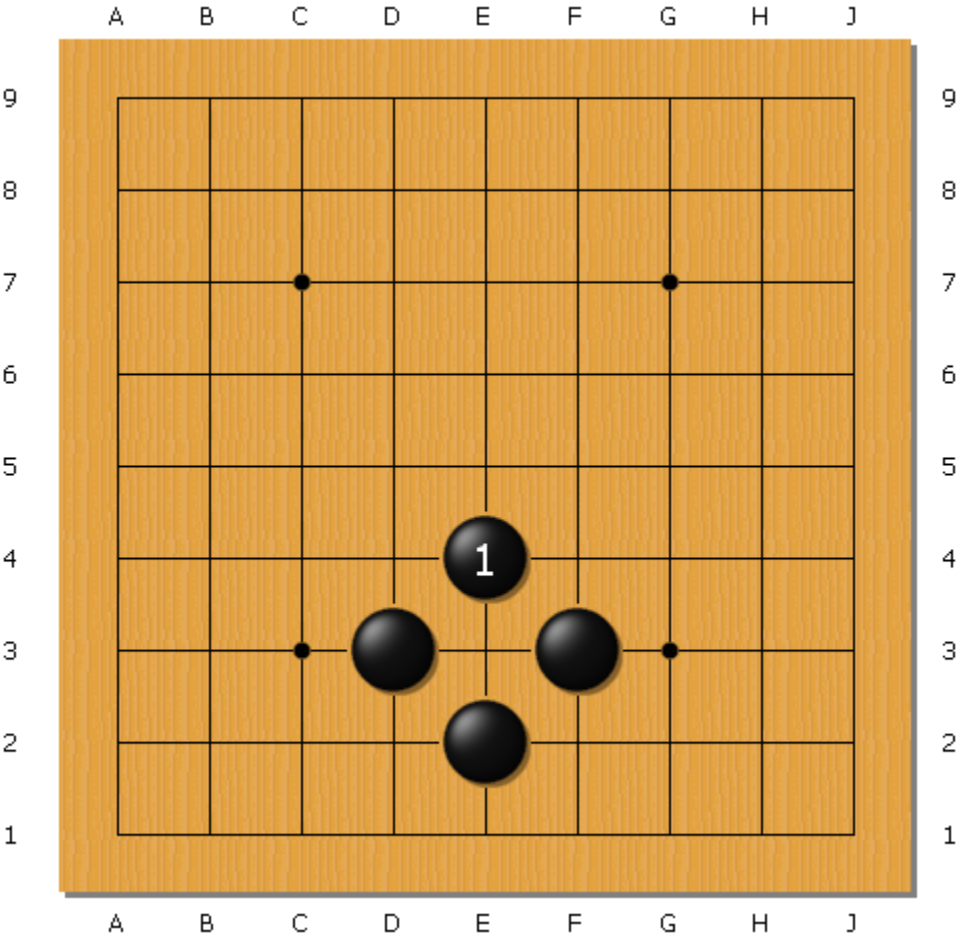
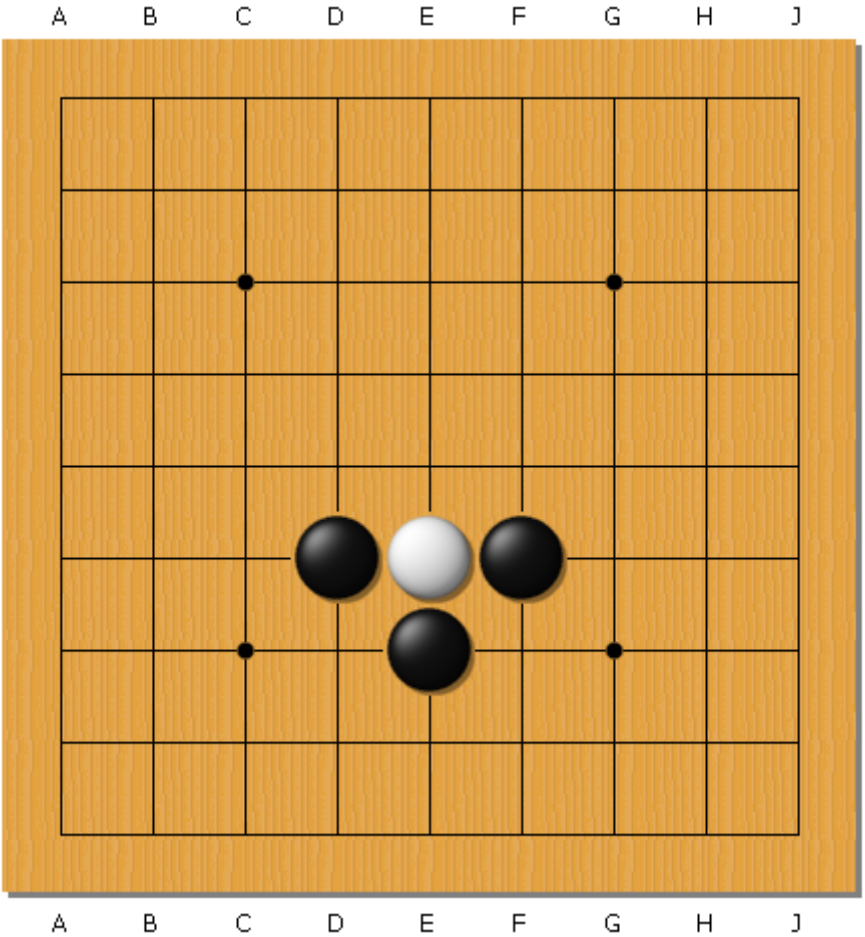
把对方棋子的气全部围住称为吃子。

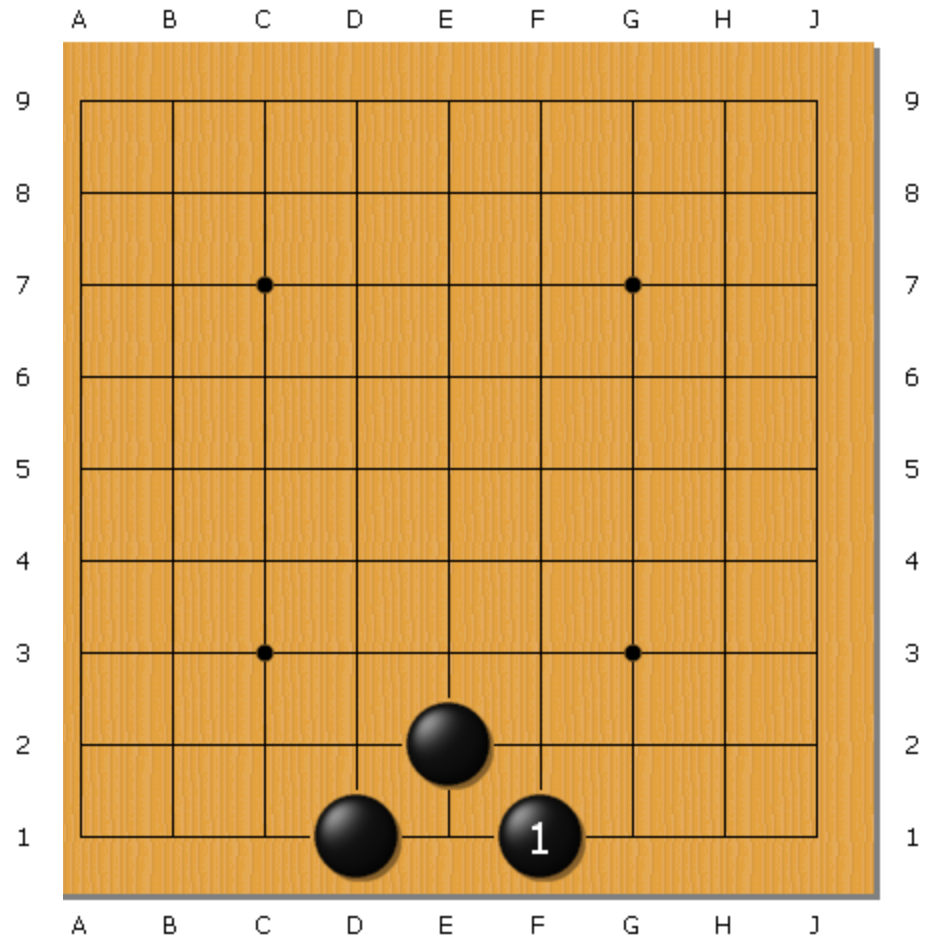
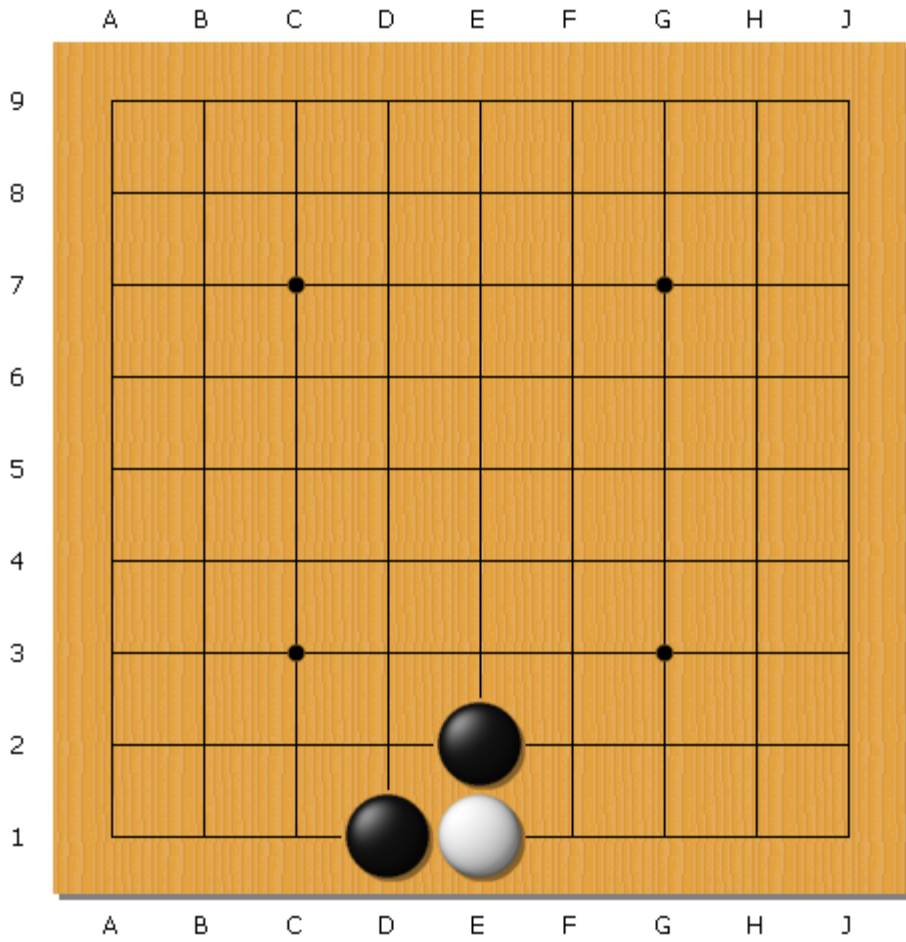
围住对方棋子只剩下最后一口气叫打吃。

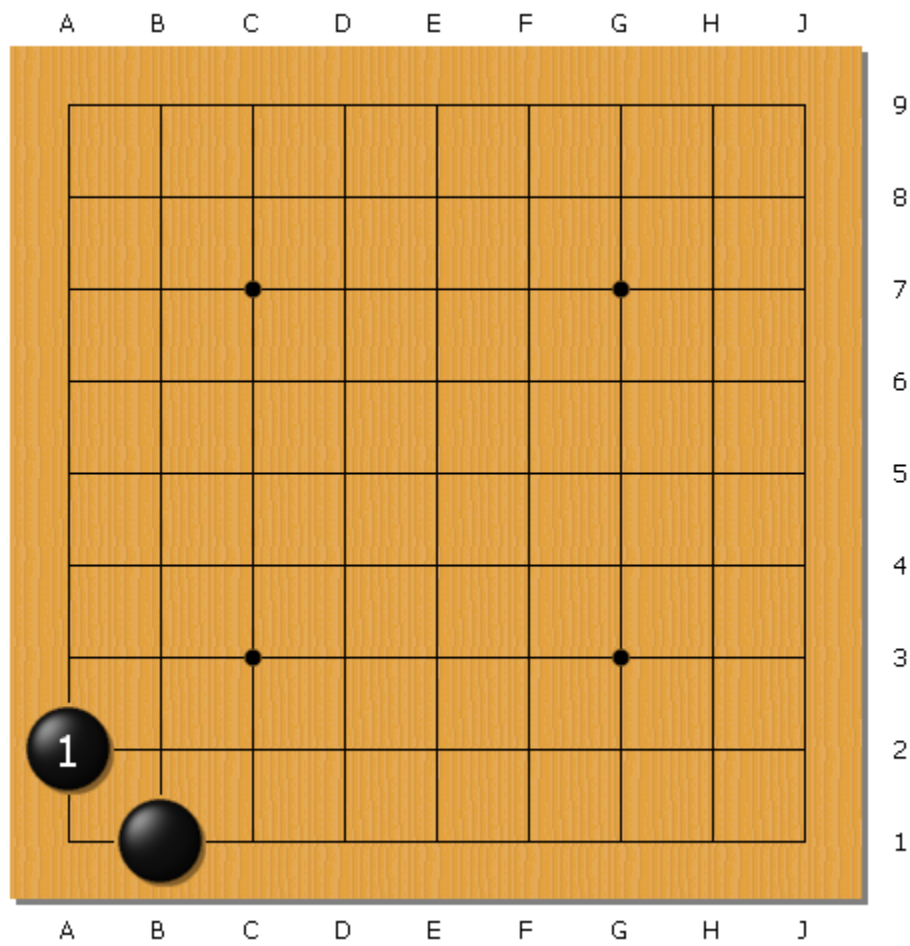
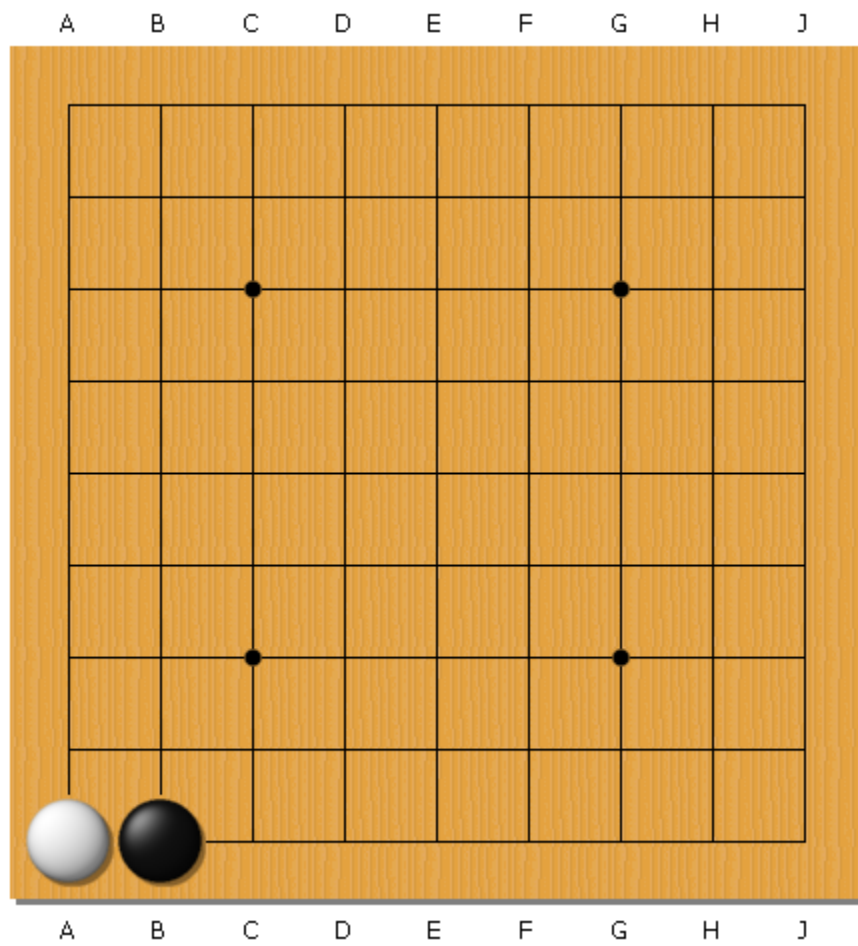
提子、提

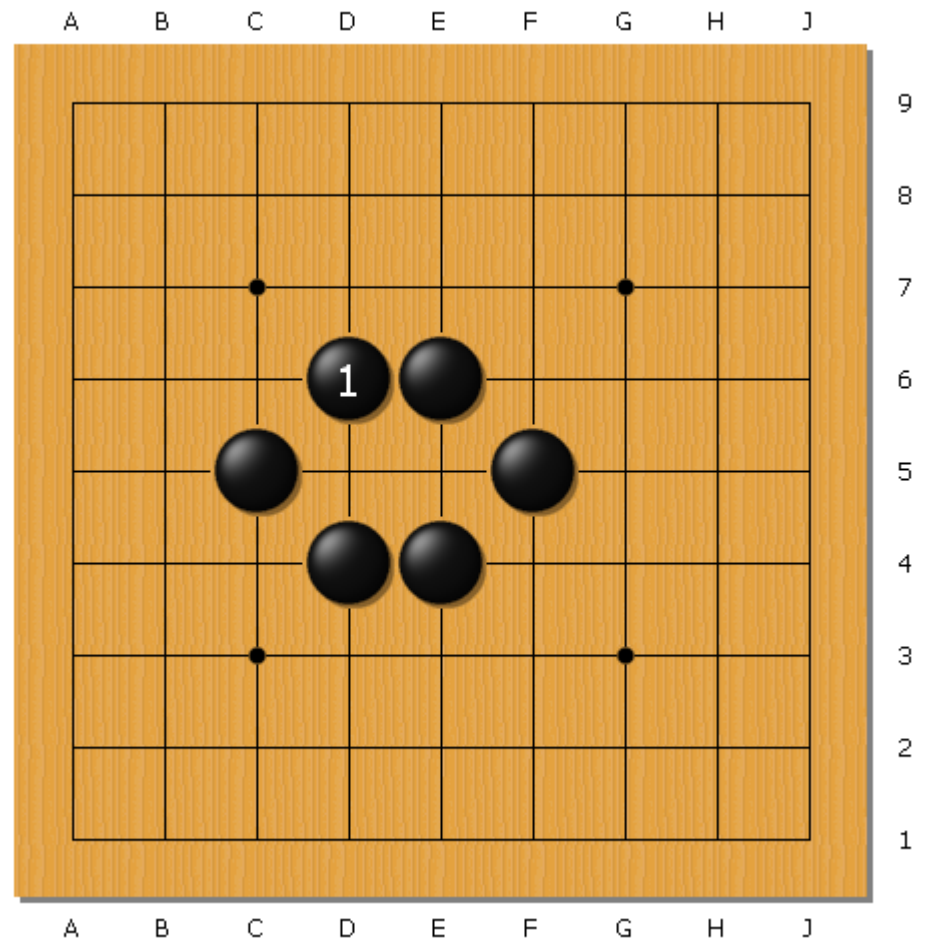
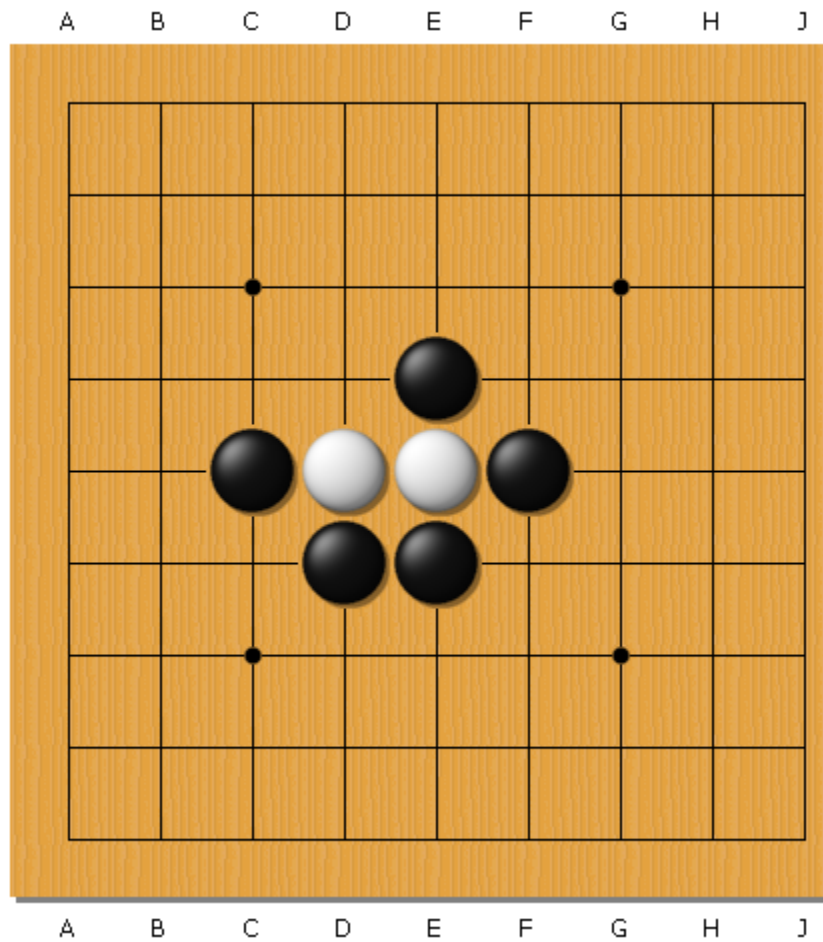
成为吃子之形就要把对方全部被围之子提出盘外。

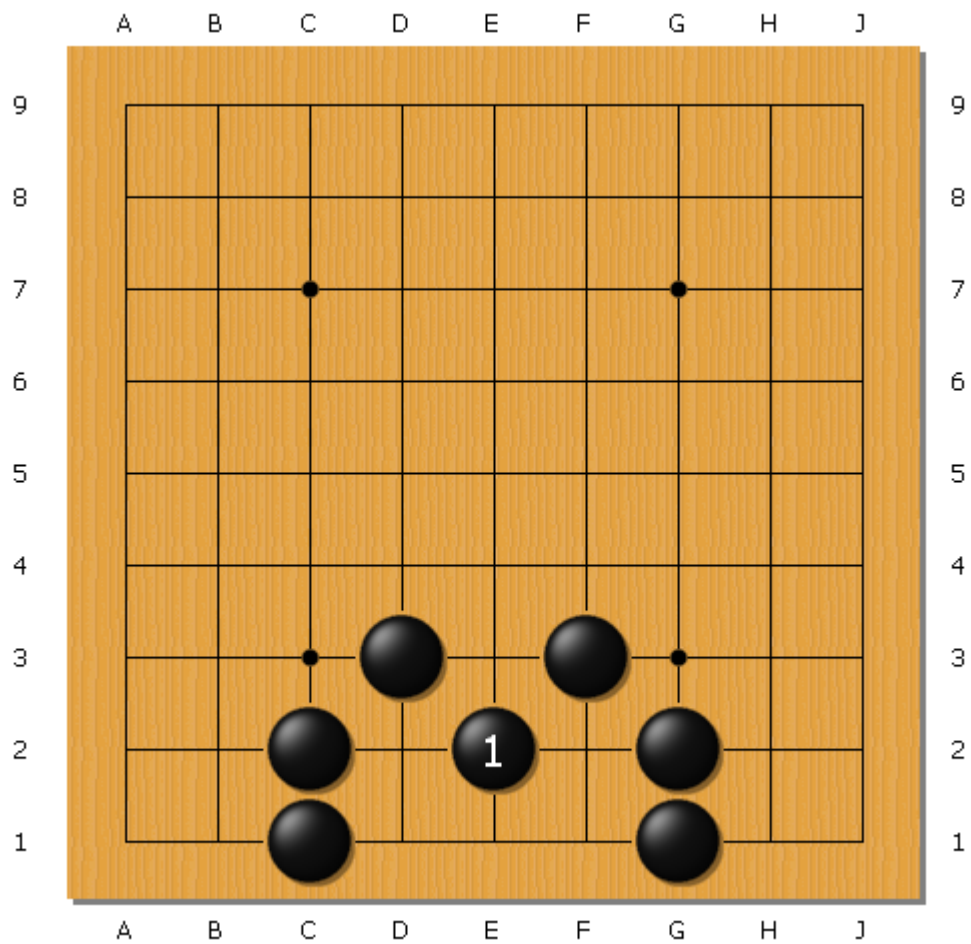
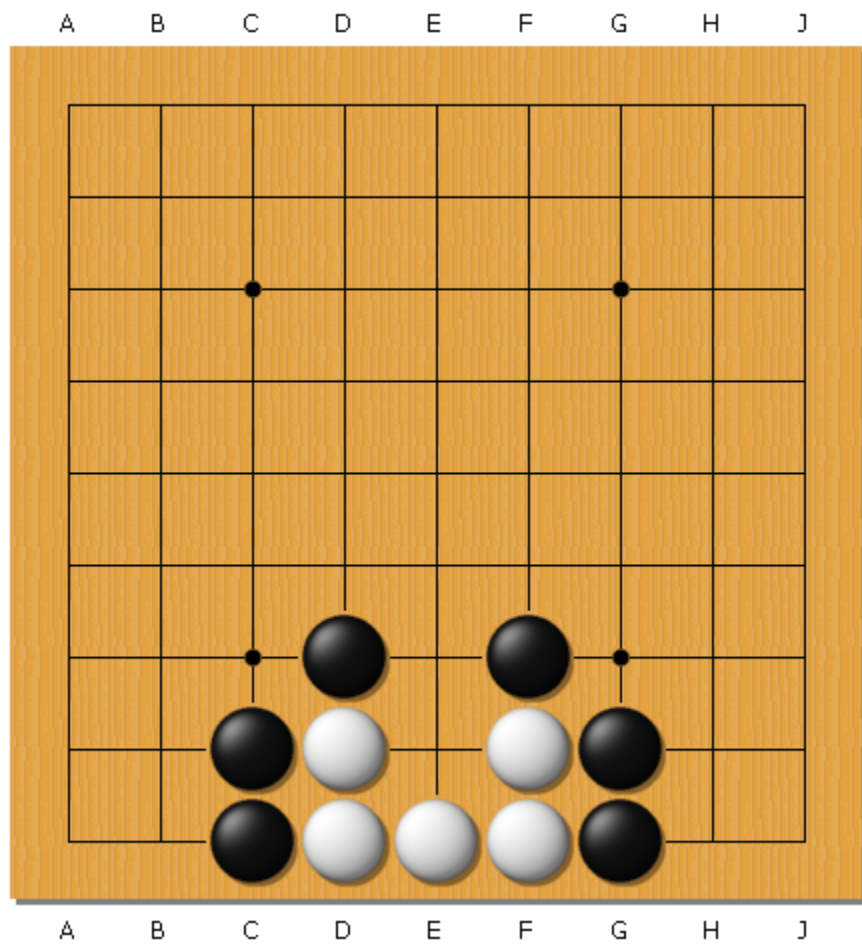


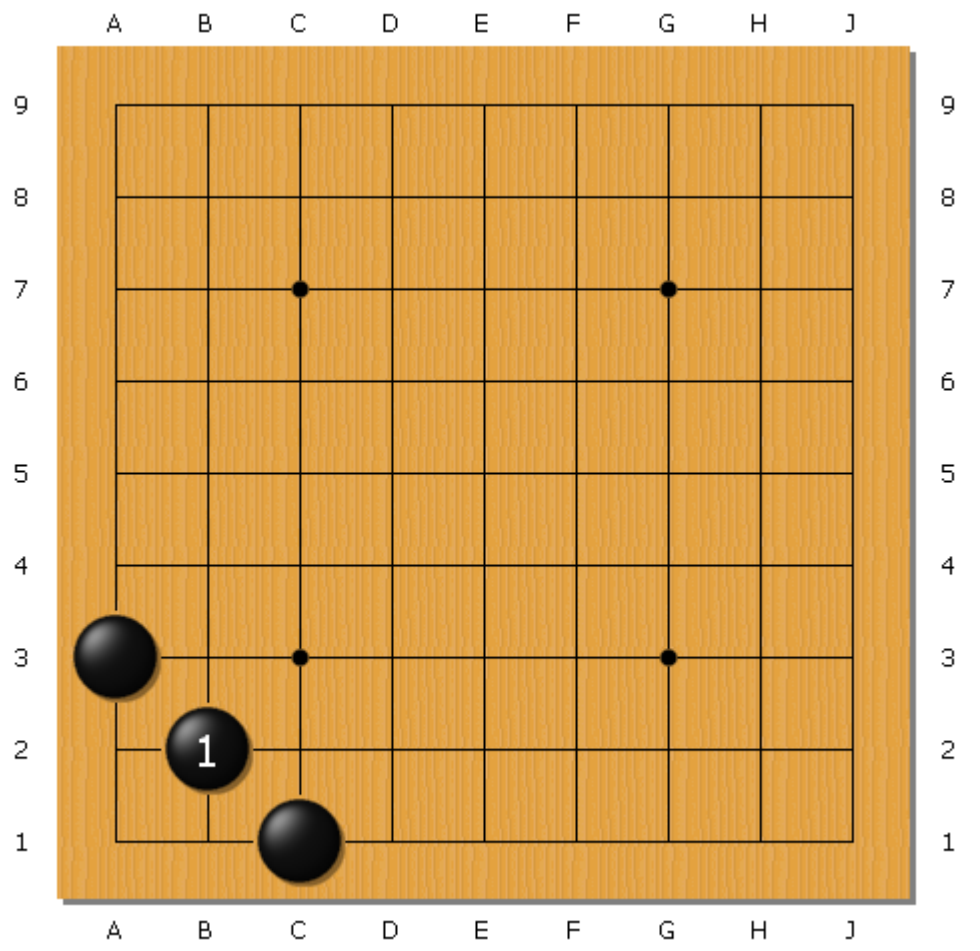
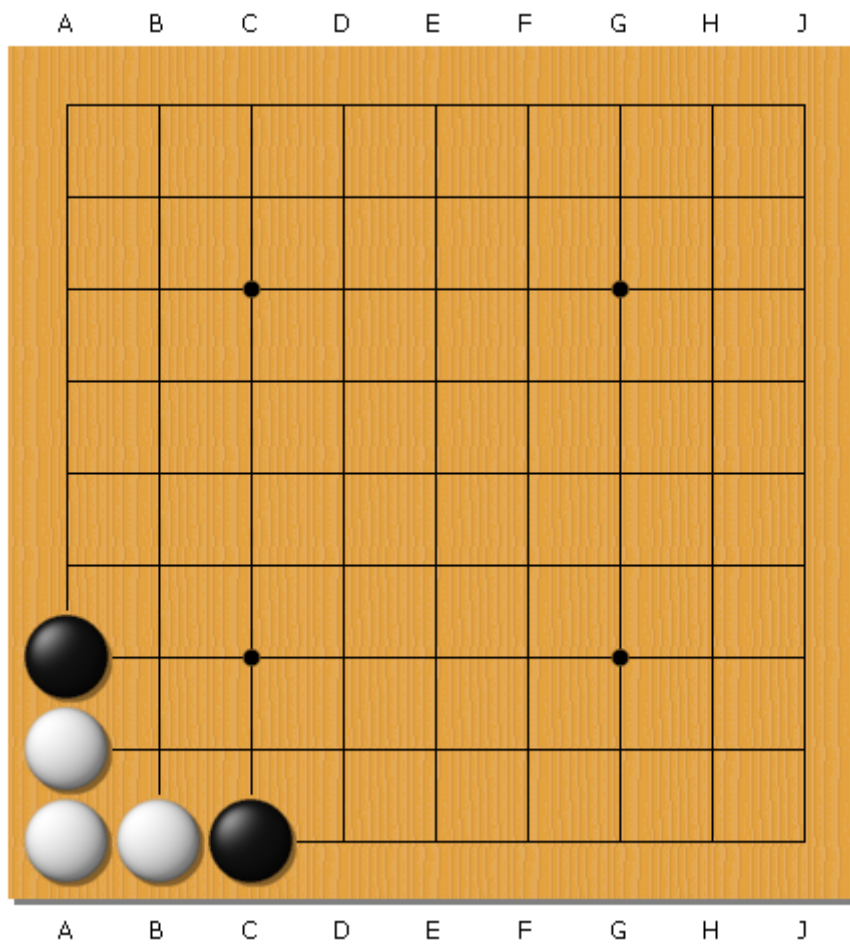


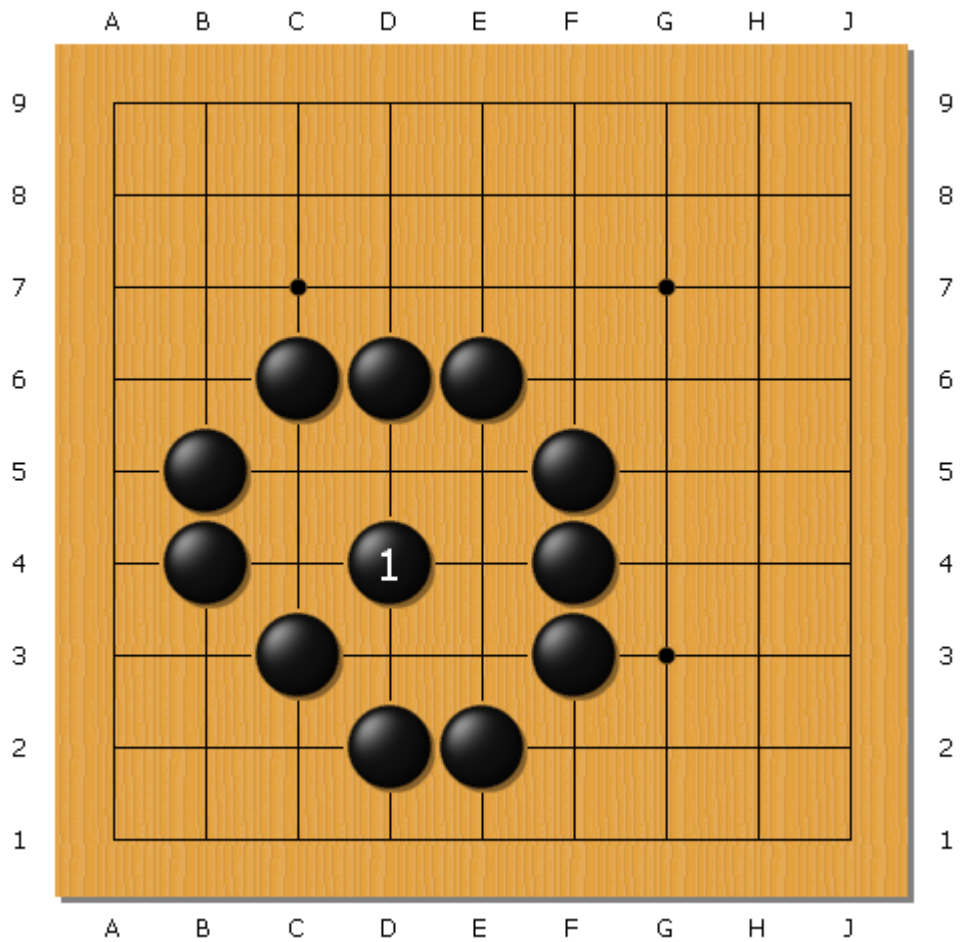
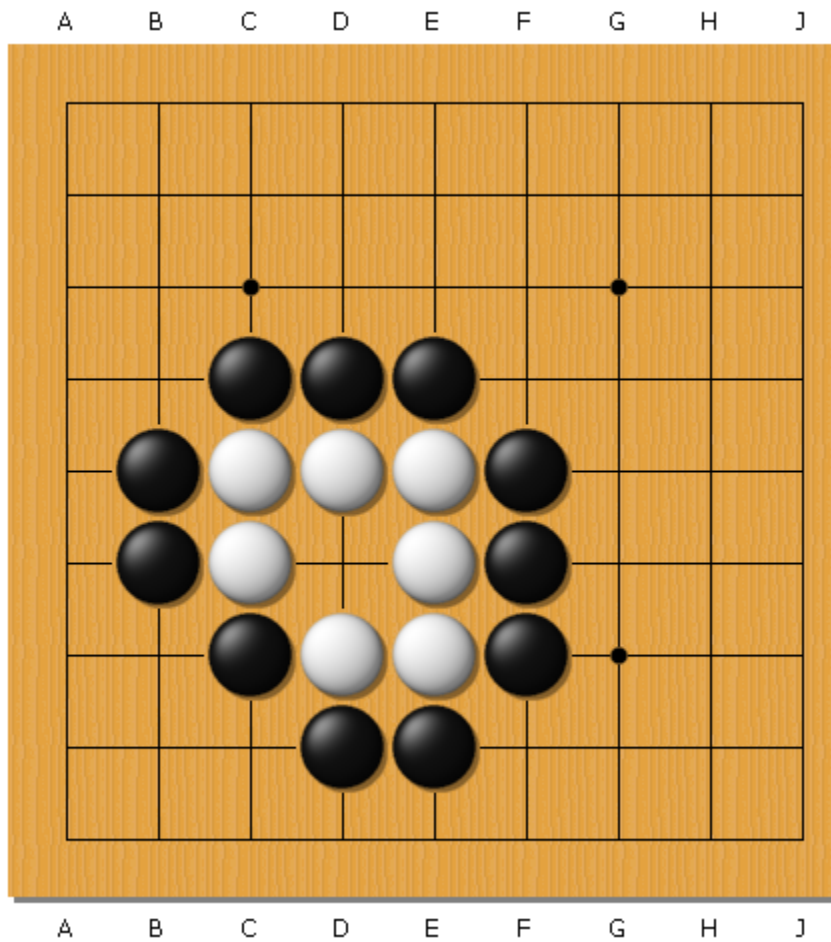




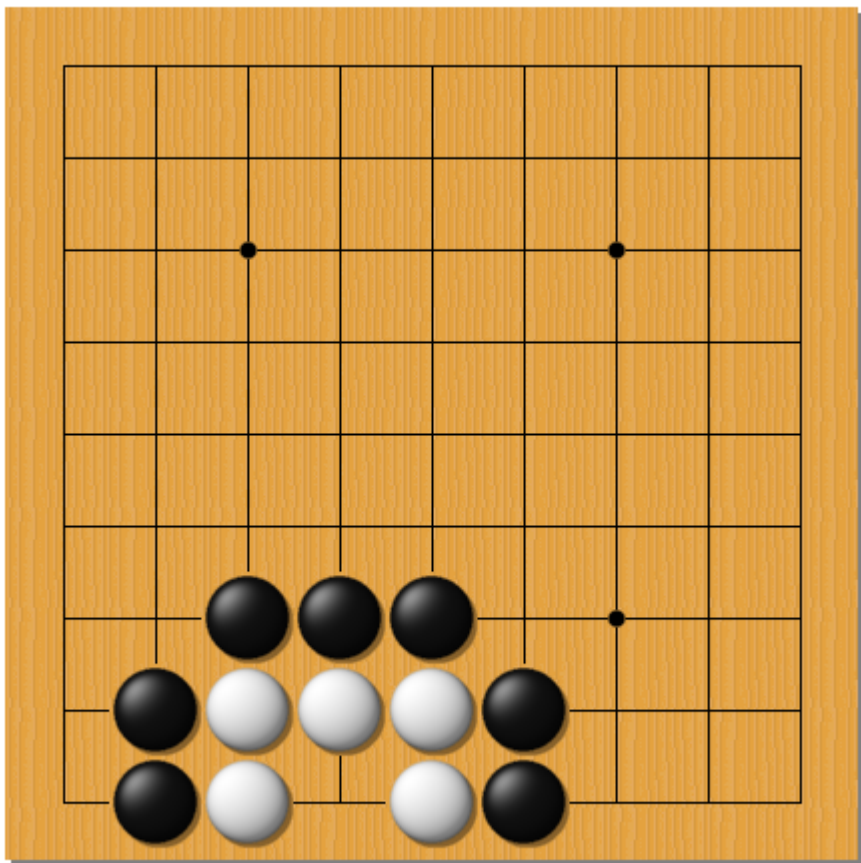








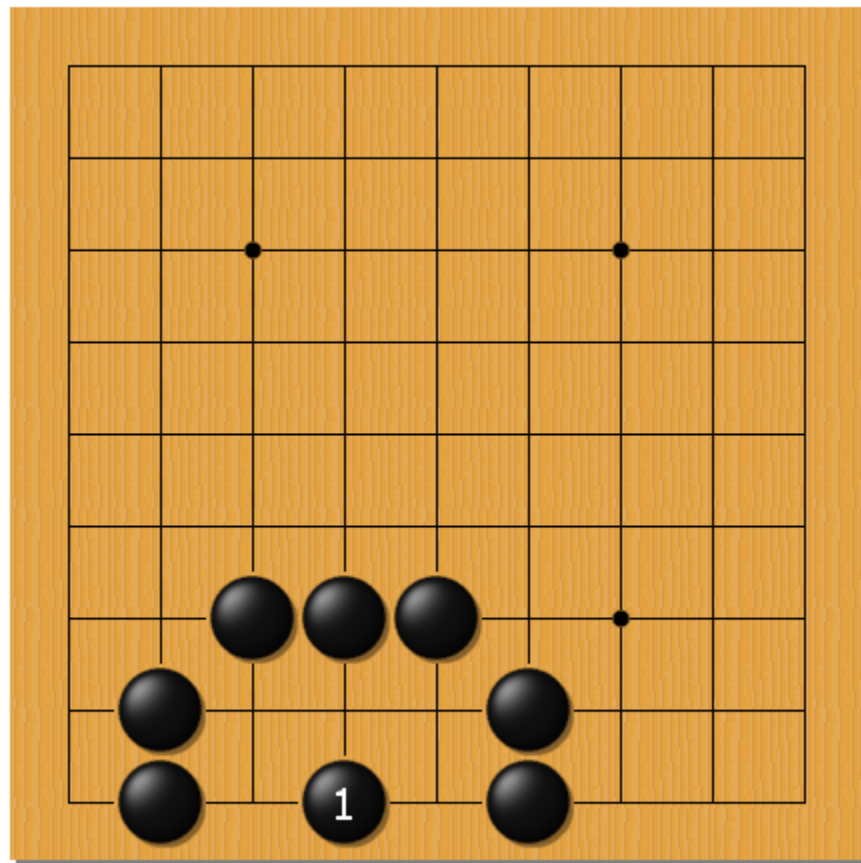
A B C D E F G H J



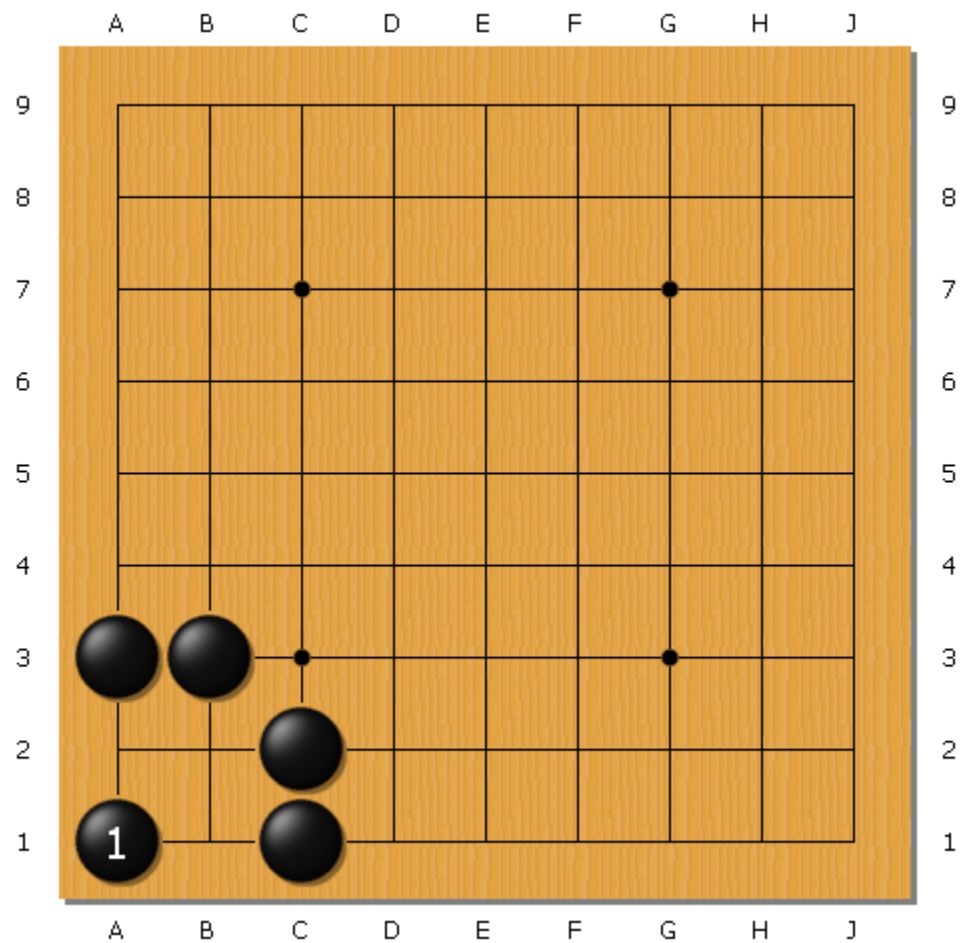
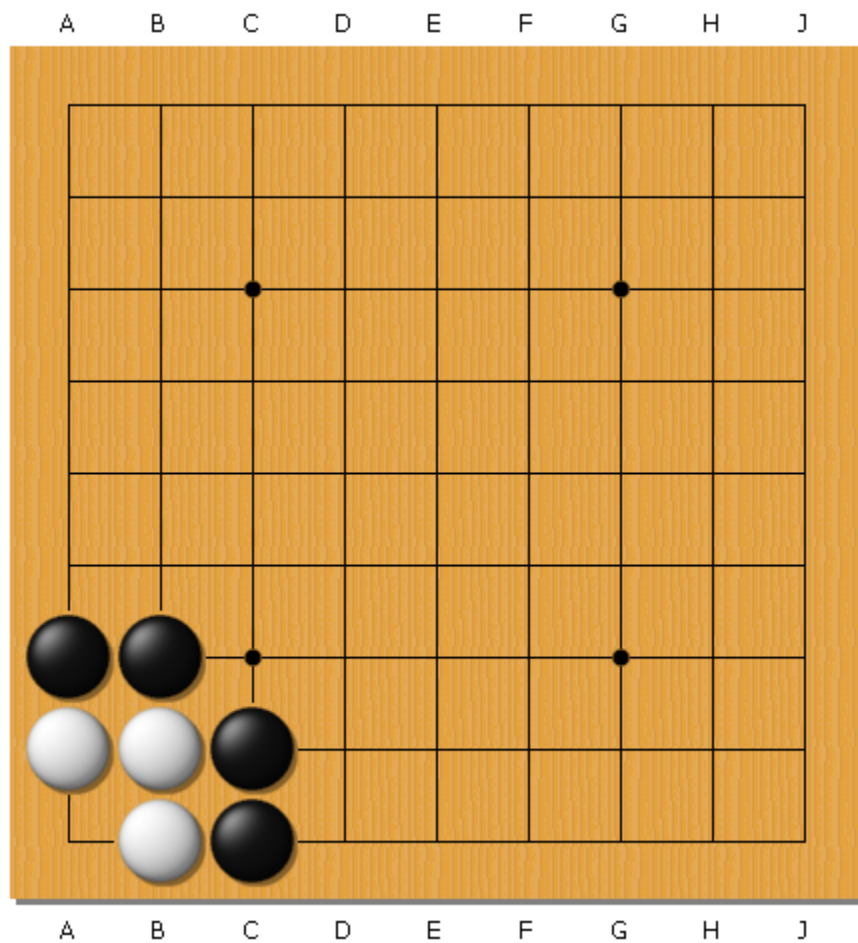
A B C D E F G H J

A B C D E F G H J

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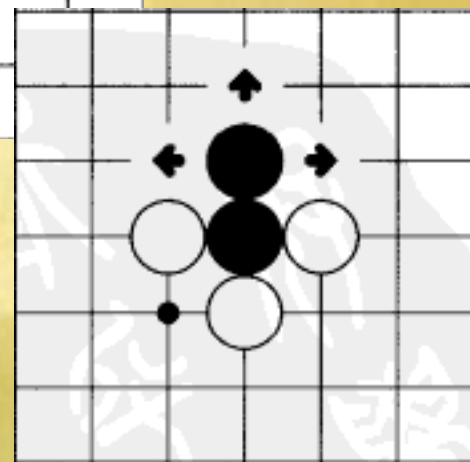
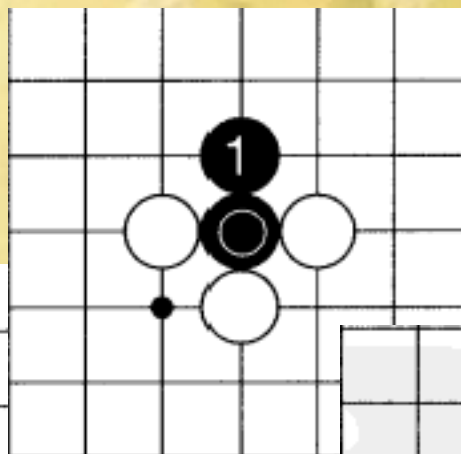
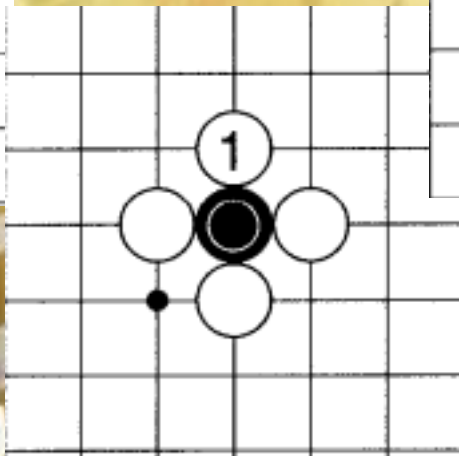
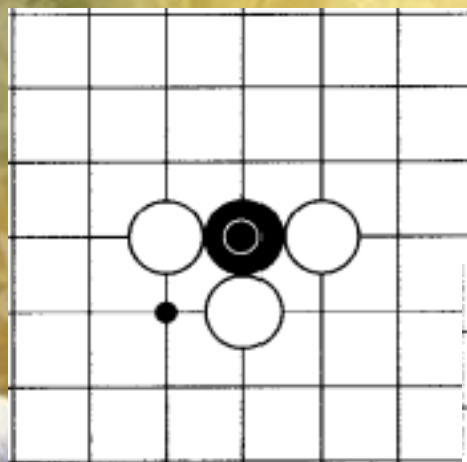


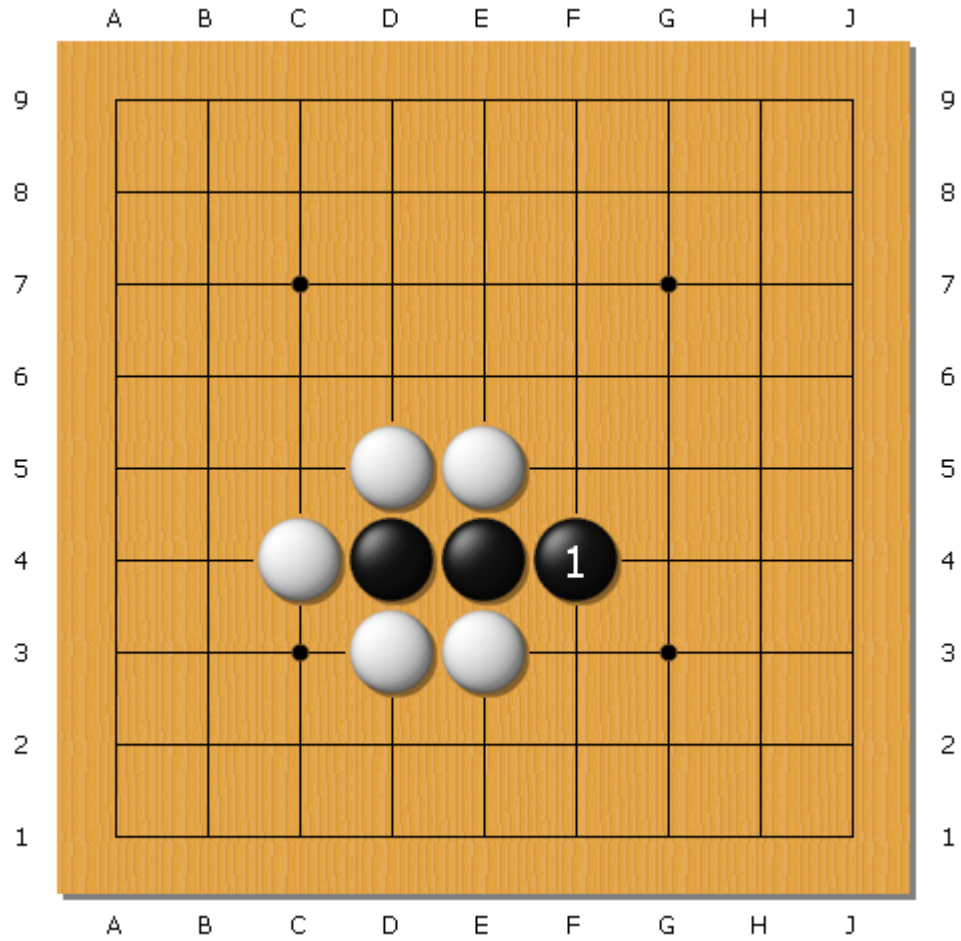
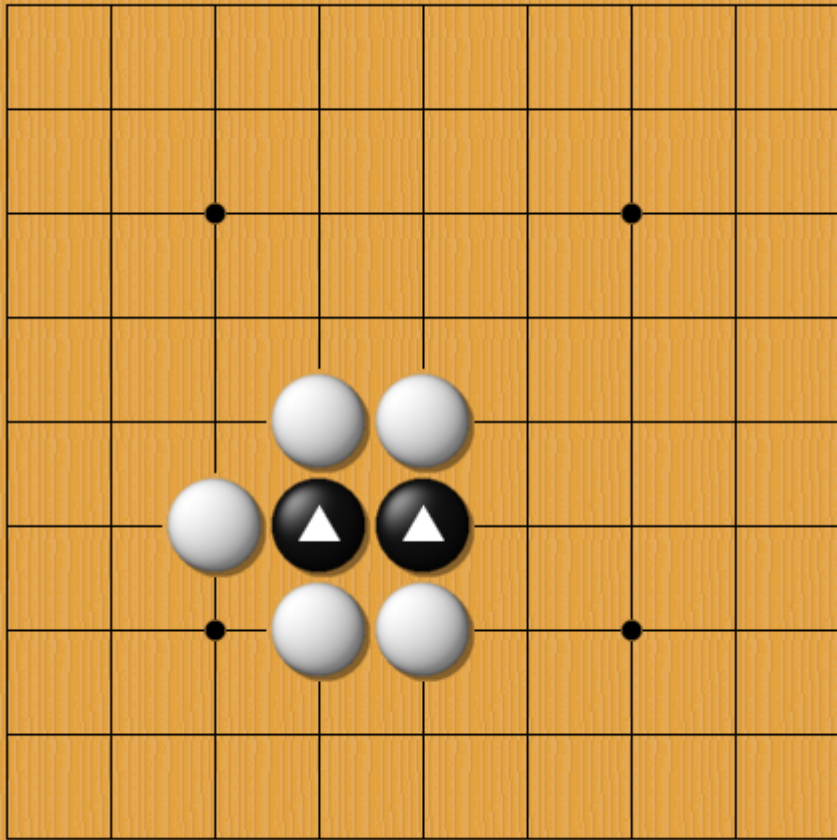
A B C D E F G H J

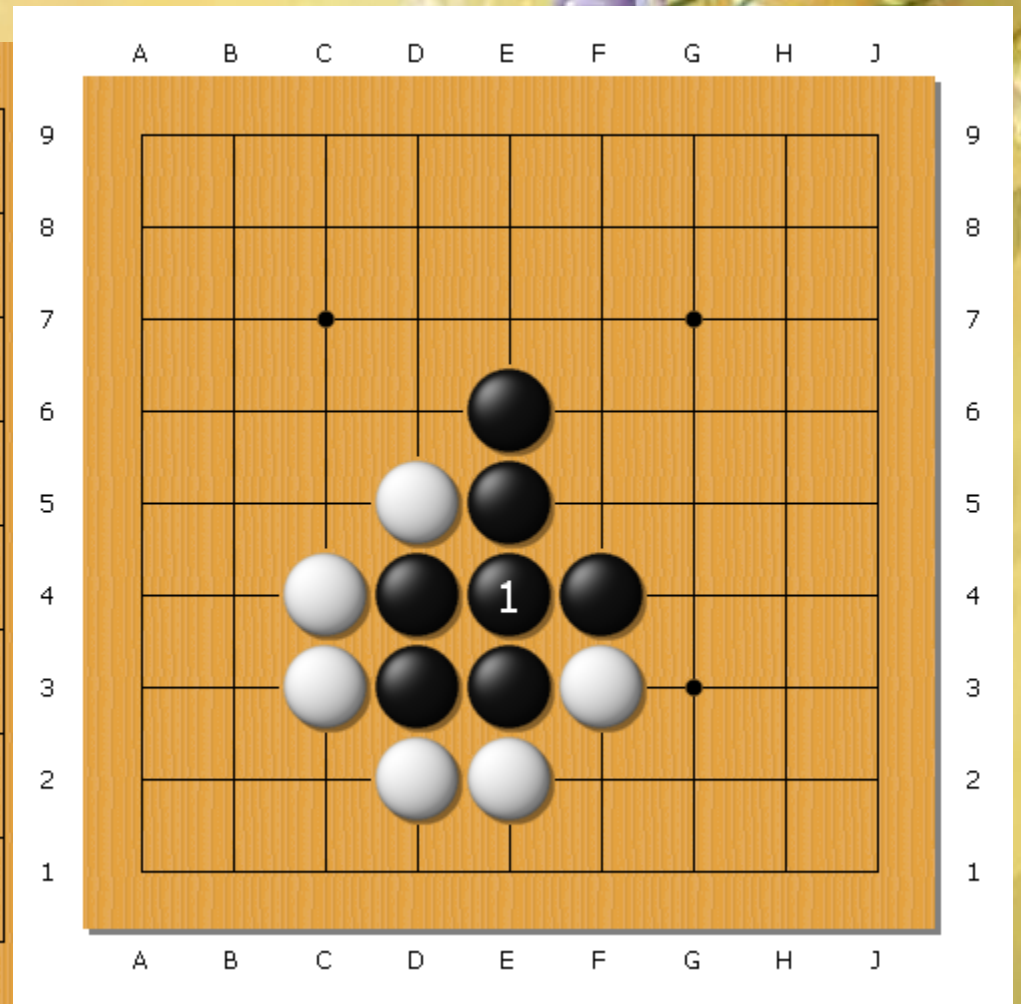
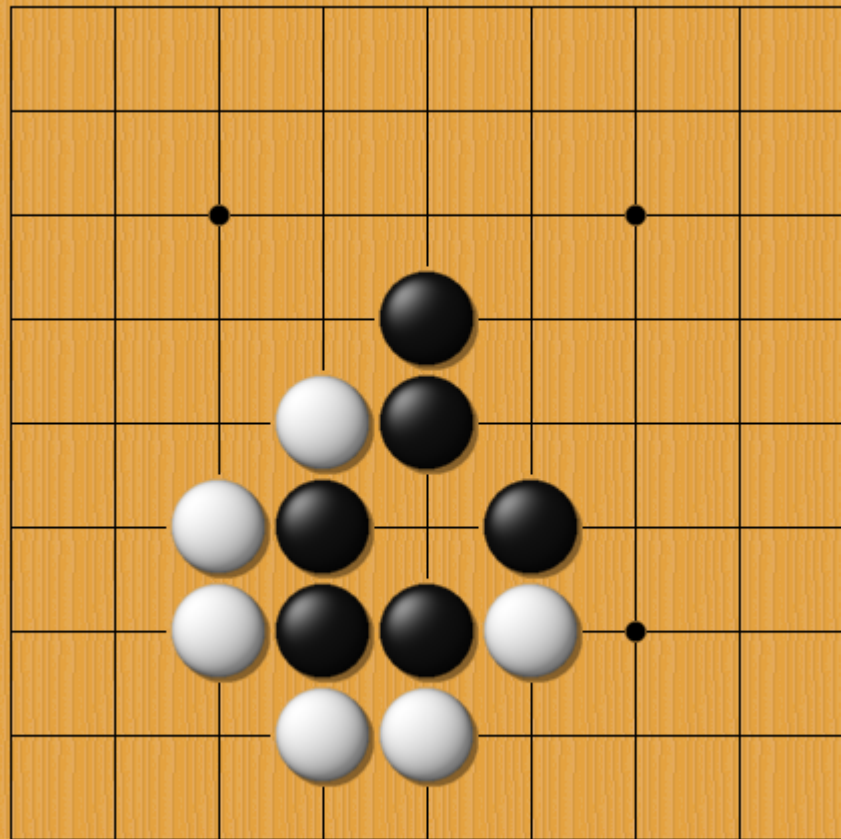


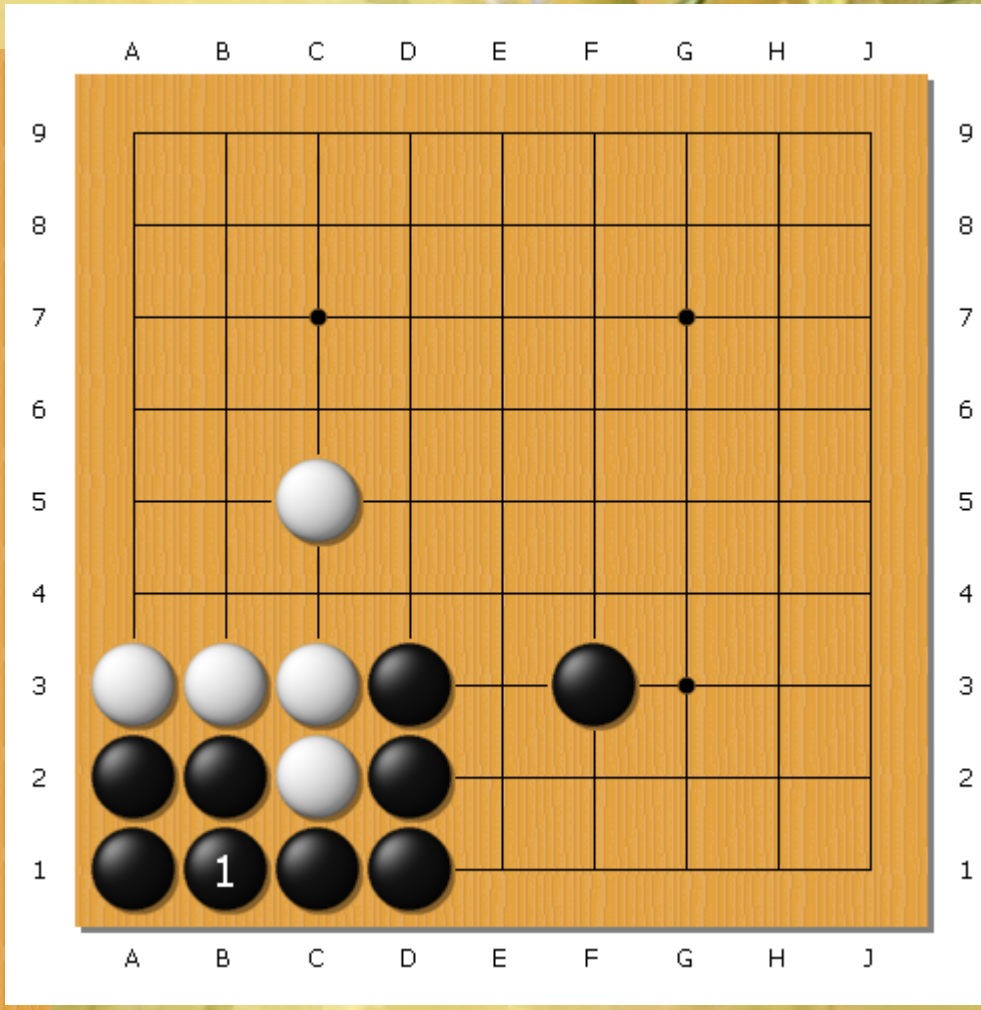
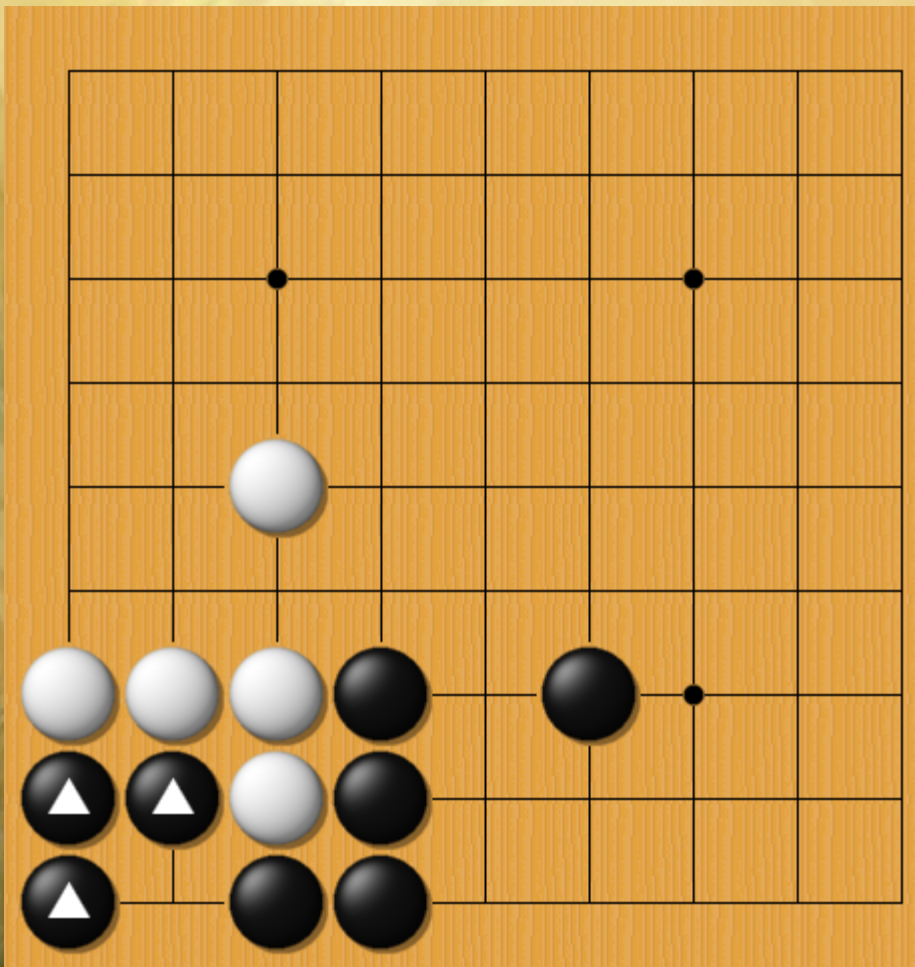
逃，逃跑

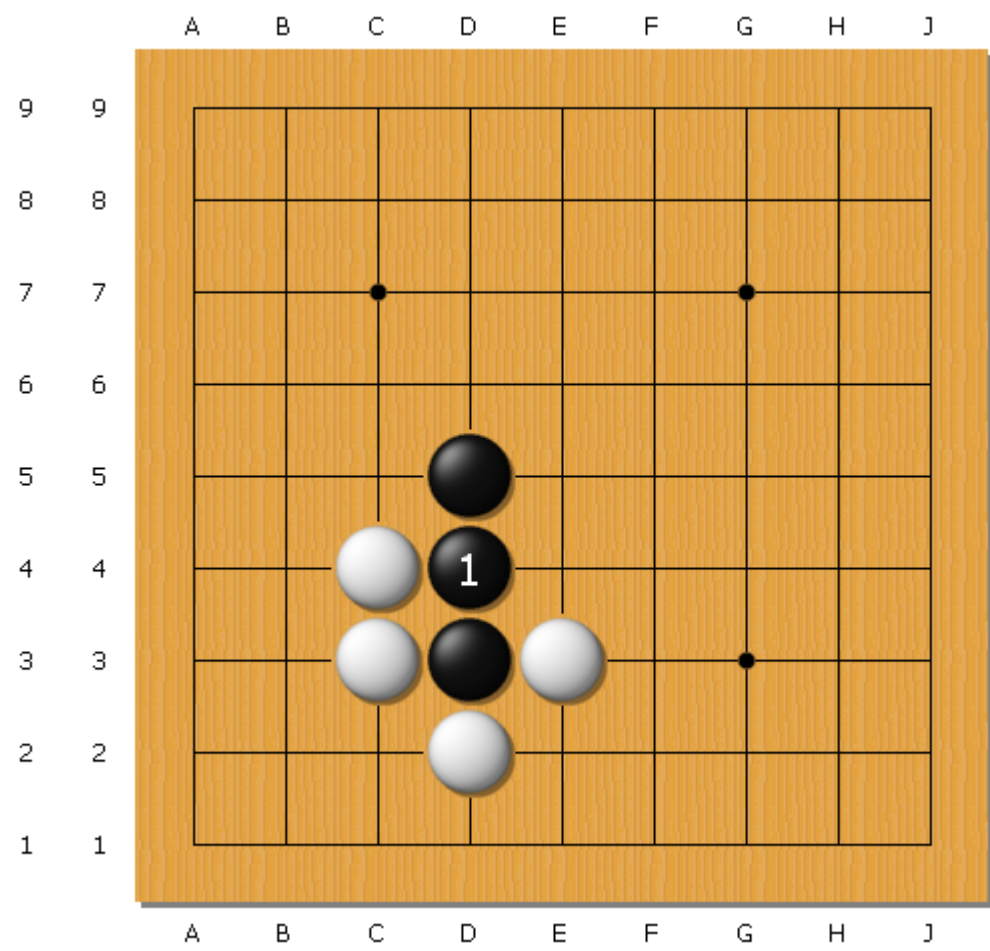
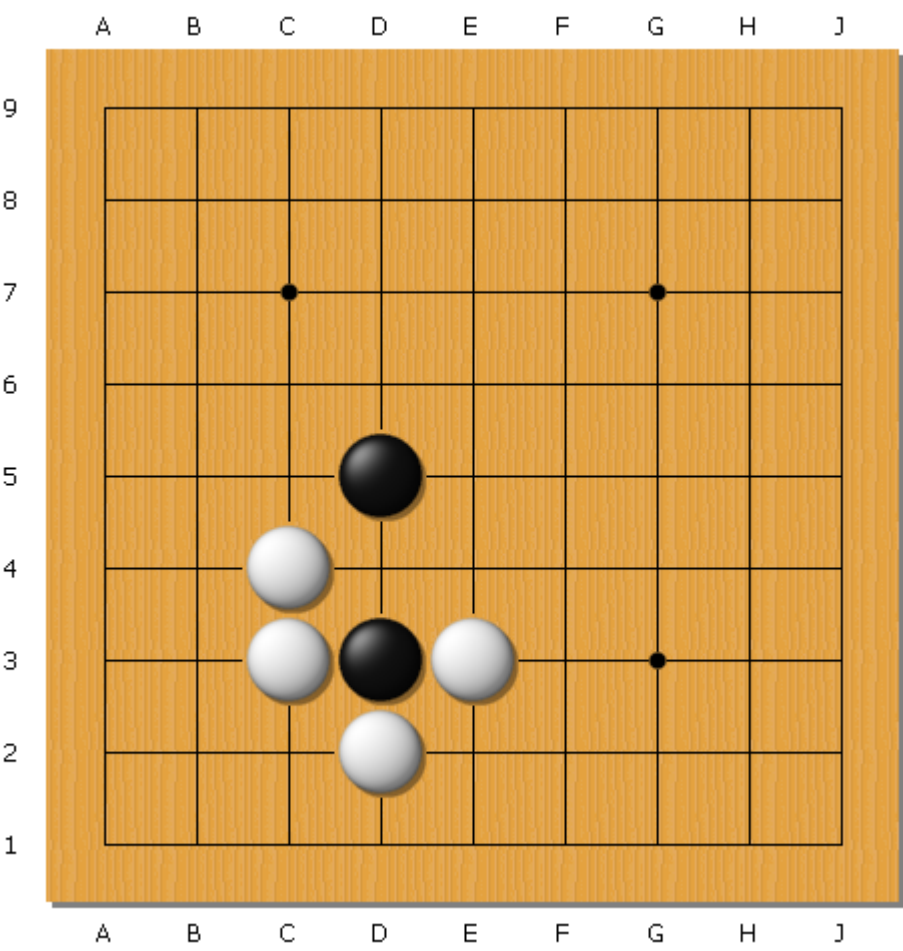
棋子被对方吃住之前，即气全部被堵住住之前，通过长气逃跑称之为逃。

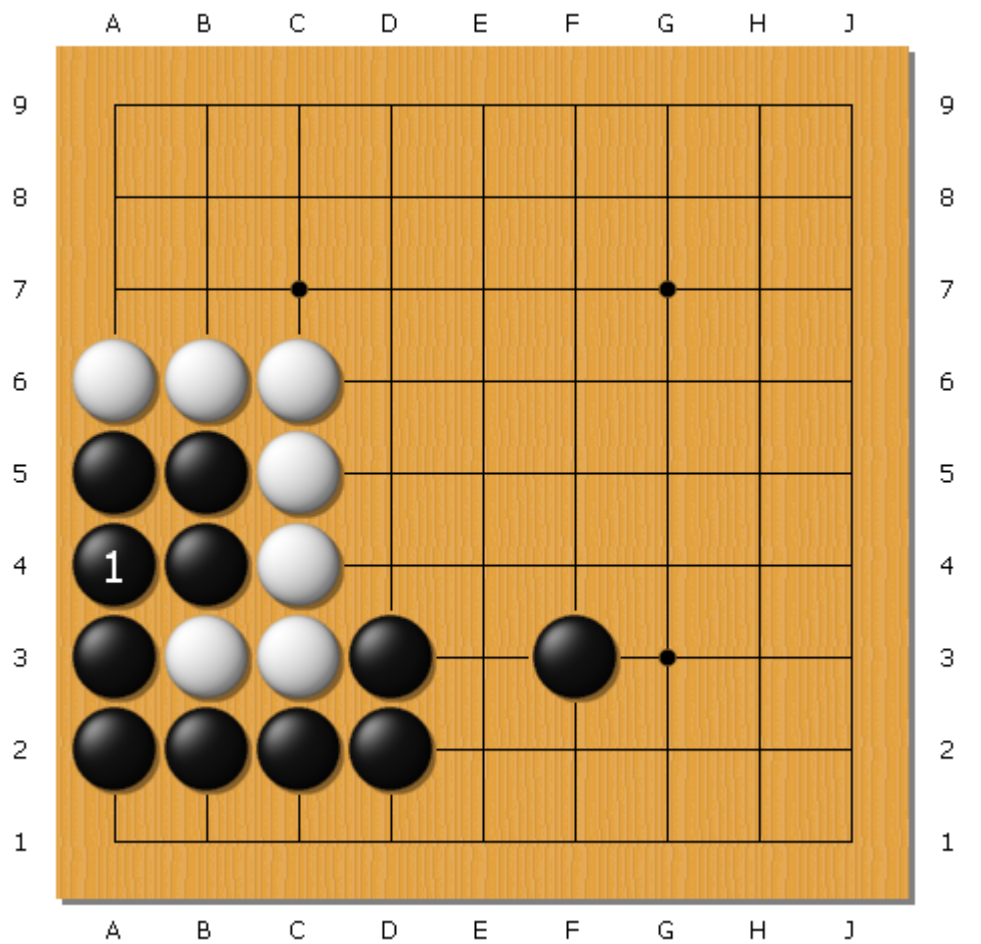
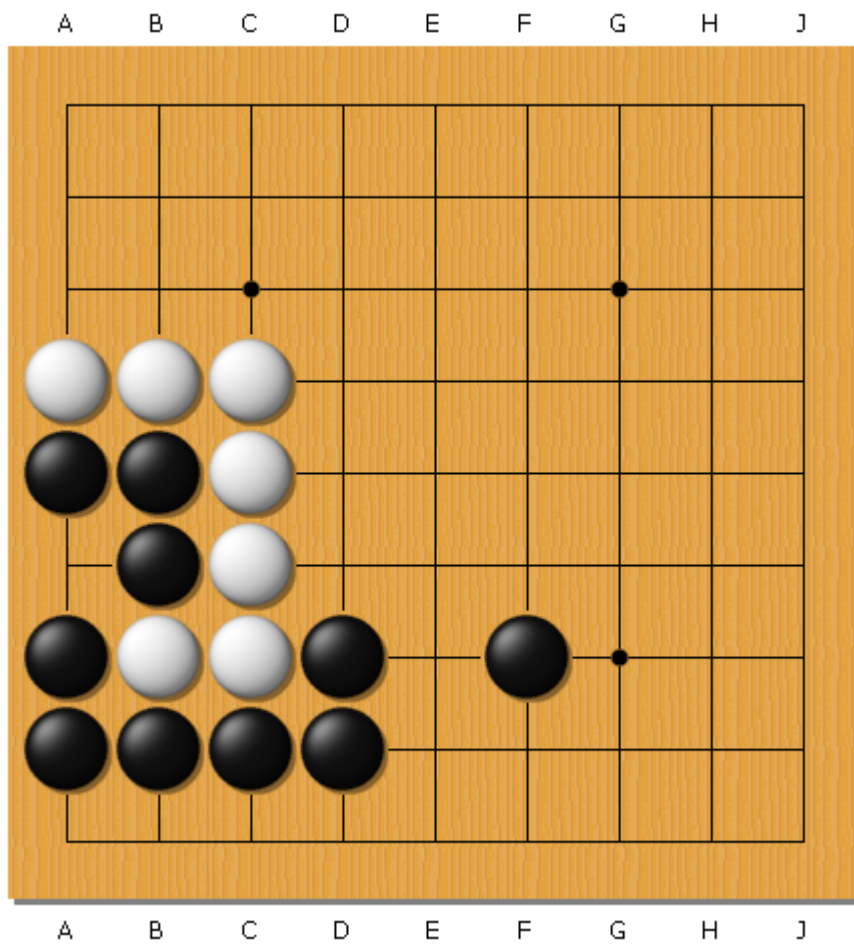












小结以及课后作业



1. 围棋的基本规则
2. 正确的礼仪
3. 看视频复习

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7CoP55Uvbwc>



错误的姿势



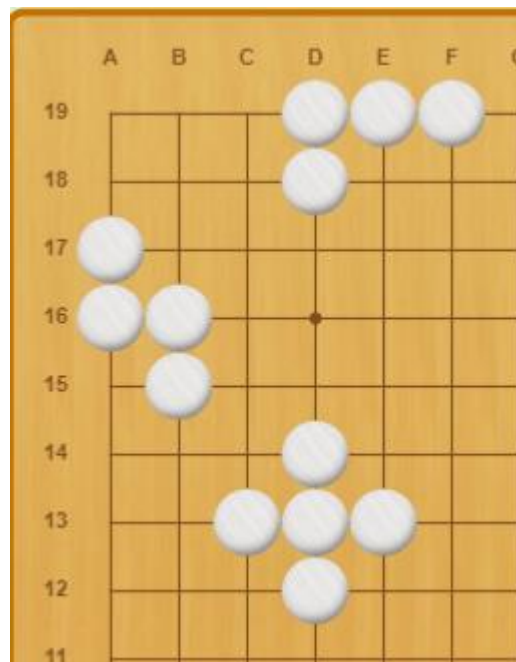
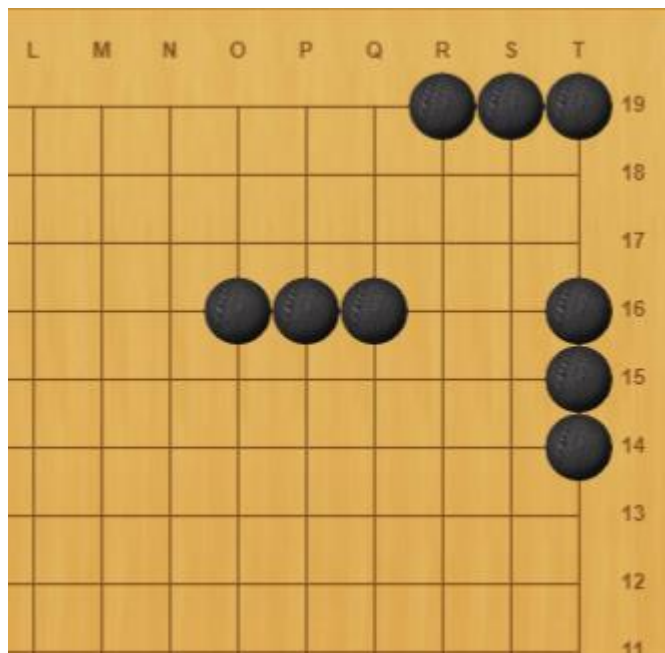
正确的姿势 ✓



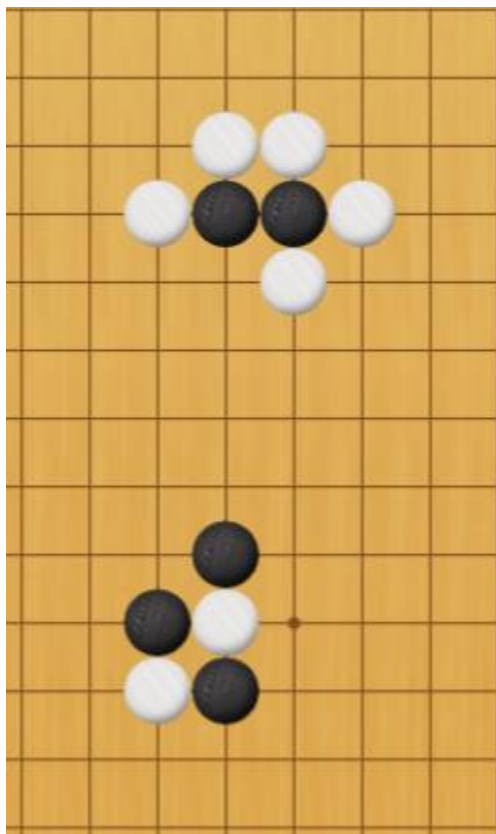
我们小朋友们下棋，谁执黑谁执白呢？谁先下呢？

通常我们采用**猜先**的方法，由年龄较小的同学随意抓几颗黑棋子，让对方猜单双，**猜对执黑先行，猜错执白后走。**

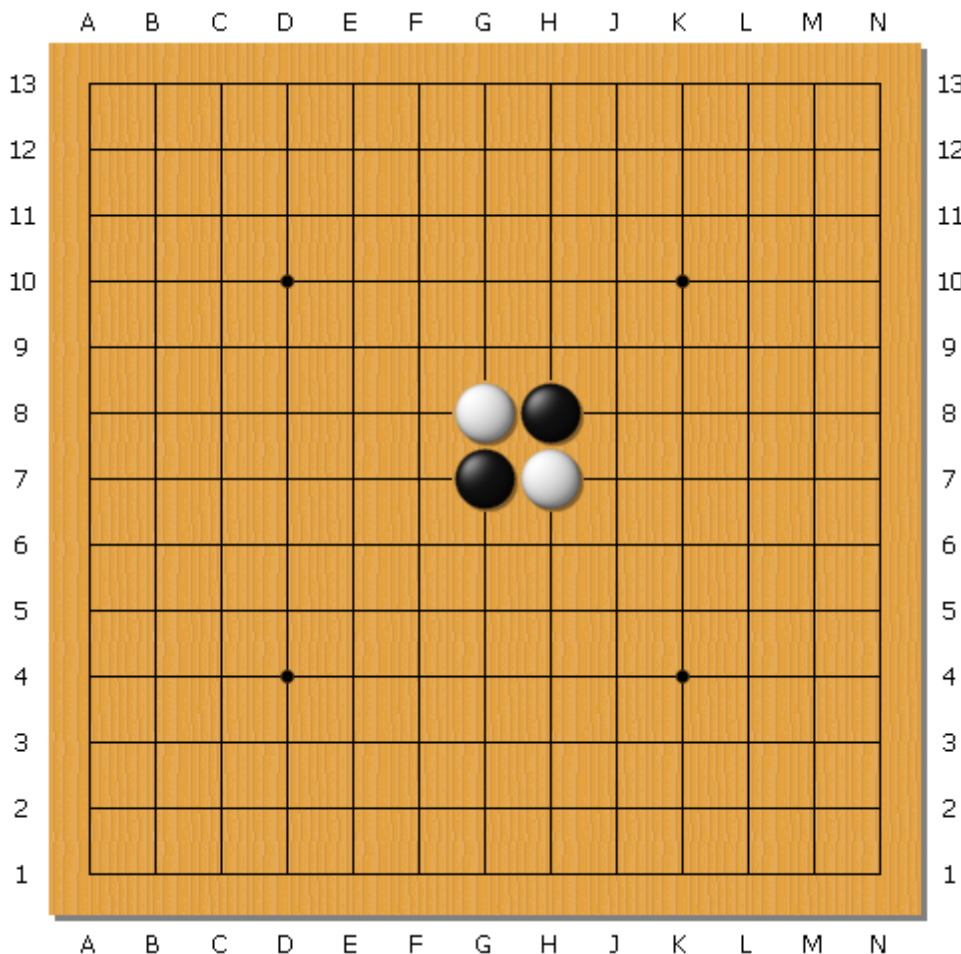
小朋友来数数气



这四题都是黑子下，请小朋友来看看怎么逃或是怎么吃子？



吃子游戏



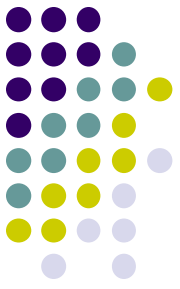
如图在棋盘上摆好这样的形状后，黑棋先下，看谁能吃到对方的棋子，吃越多越好。



推荐网上围棋网站

- App: Badukpop (可手机下载)
- <https://www.101weiqi.com/>

购买围棋：



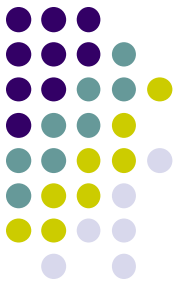
挪威（商店或邮购）：

- <https://www.brettspill.no/produkt/go-brettspill/>
- <https://www.outland.no/go-7350065321576>
- <https://gamezone.no/avdelinger/brettspill-nettbutikk/strategi/diverse-abstrakt/go-and-go-bang-brettspill-i-tre-36x46-cm-koffert-design-138623-p0000067708>

瑞典（邮购）：<https://gobutiken.se/>

中国（邮购）：**Alibaba**

Go Club in Norway挪威围棋协会



- <https://www.goinorge.no/>

分布在：

- Oslo
- Bergen
- Trondheim